ƎI

PRECURSUR,

DEVOTED TW

ƎI ESTABLIƧMENT OV A FONETIC ORIOGRAFI.

MA — DESEMBER, 1851.

LUNDUN:

Fred Pitman, 20, Paternoster Ro.

1851.

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PRECURSUR.

Conducted bi Izac Pitman, Bqt (Bath).

LUNDUN: Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap, 23, Scud Stret.

I, MA, 1851.

Bi Britij Fonetic Cesnsil

England, North

Midland

East

South

3 Fonografers capabl ov servig on di Fonetic Cunsil

Arding & B, 9
Barkas T. P, 26
Barnard
Beach, MD, 65
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Clare,

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Galbraith
Goadsby
Graham
Gray
Gray
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Gregory
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MacGran
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Maxwell
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Newby

Nichols R.C.
Ovenell
Paterson
Pearce
Pitman
Pitman
Pitman
Pitman
Pitman
Plume W.H.
Pocock
Powell
Pridie R., M.D.
Raper
Reed
Rees
Relton
Robins
Robinson
Rodger
Rogers
Rudall
Shorthouse J.H.
Sneal
Smith
Smith
Sopp
Sopp
Staniforth
Stokes
Sully
Symon
Thomas
Thomson
Trend
Turnbull
Vasey
Webster
White
Wigg J.H.
Wilkie W.B.
Withers
Wood
Woodward F.E.
Wrigley
Wyche
Younghusband J.H.

4

5

6

10 Edwin Lee, 25

11 mersi, mærsi, mœrsi, mersi.

12 Familyjiariti

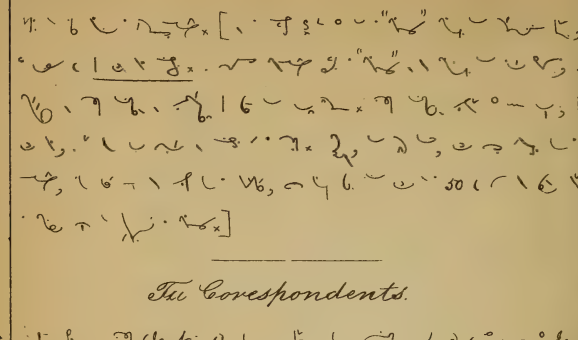
13 Robert Emet Lee, (third, sir, first)

14 herd, ser, ferst, e, burd, sur, ferst,

15

16 (mare) (mate),

17



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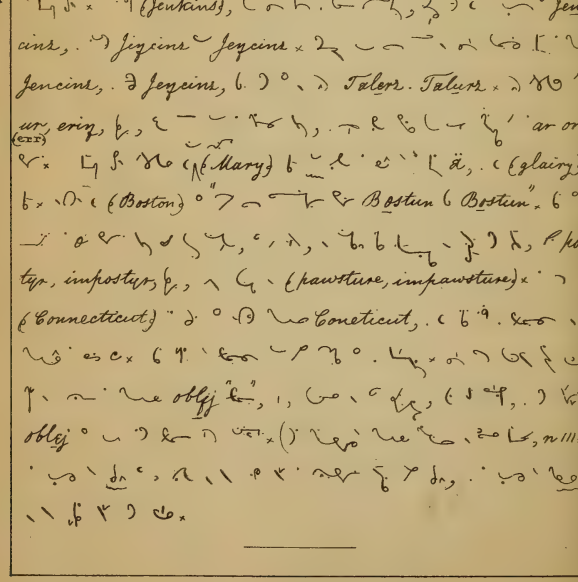

PRECURSUR.

Conducted bi Izac Pitman, Bqt (Bath).

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BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap, 23, Scul Stret.

15, MA, 1851.

Esa tourdz a mor Simpel, Simetrical, and Corect Aranjment ov di Fonotipic Consonant Alfabet, espefali suted tu di Eanjez in Fonografi.

by Earlz Cale.

[illegible]

1 Vzelz	2 Diftongz	3 Explodentz	4 Continuyantz	5 Semivocalz	
ɛ. a q	ʃ	p b	f v	w	m
o ɔ ɯ	ɋ	t d	t ð	l	n
i e a	ʒ	ʧ ʤ	ʃ z	r	ŋ
ɔ u ɯ	ɥ	c ɡ	ʃ ʒ	y	h

terfium avit;

[shorthand]

24 Vvelz.

ɛ a q o o ɯ, i e a o u u, f ʒ r q

ɛ i æ e q a o o o u ɯ u, j ʒ r q

Consonants.

1. [shorthand] y w h, p b t d q j c g, f v t d s z ʃ ʒ, r l, m n ŋ

2. y w h, b p d t j q g c, v f d t z s ʒ ʃ, r l, m n ŋ

3. y w h, p t c, b d g, f t s ʃ q, v d z ʒ j, r l, m n ŋ

4. y w h p t q c, b d j g, f t s ʃ, v d z ʒ, r l, m n ŋ

5. y w h p t q c, f t s ʃ, b d j g, v d z ʒ, r l, m n ŋ

6. w p b m f v t d t d n s z r ʃ ʒ q j l y c g ŋ h

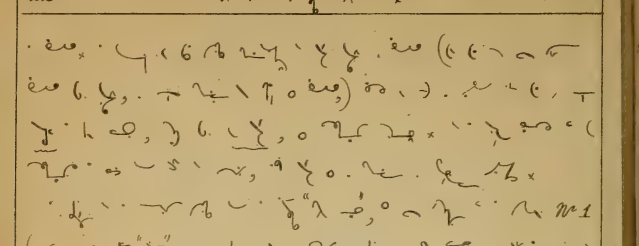
7. [shorthand] p b t d q j c g, f v t d s z ʃ ʒ, w l r y, m n ŋ h

8. [shorthand] p b f v m t d t d s z l r n ʃ ʒ q j c g ŋ w y h

9. [shorthand] b p d t ʒ ʃ g c z s v f d t l r m n ŋ w y h

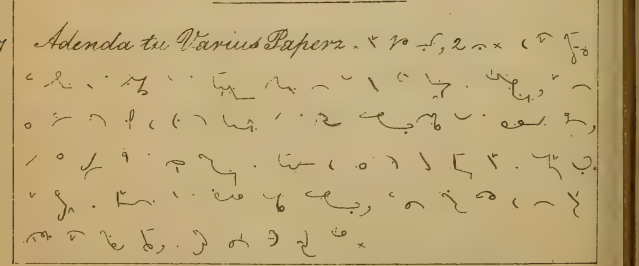
[shorthand] j, q, gr, cs.

25 [shorthand] (y w h [shorthand]) [shorthand] y w h [shorthand]



Ryt Sjd ov a Fonetic Uperkas

ɛ	ʜ	ɐ	ɵ	ɷ	ɯ	Æ	Œ
I	E	A	O	U	W	K	Q
ɬ	ʊ	ɣ	ɰ	Y	w	H	X
P	B	T	D	Ɛ	J	C	Ɠ
F	V	Ɬ	Ð	S	Z	Σ	Ʒ
R	L	M	N	Ŋ	ʃ	0	9
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8



28

c	ch	g	gh	ŋ	*	*	u	q	*	*
q	qh	j	jh	ñ	y	ʃ	i	ɛ	a	ʄ
ṭ	ṭh	ḍ	ḍh	ṇ	r	ṣ	li	lɛ	*	*
t	th	d	dh	n	ḷ	s	lri	lrɛ	*	*
p	ph	b	bh	m	w	[h asp]	ri	ɯ	ɑ	ɣ

29

t, t.ʃ, t,

ʃ

nutʃel nugel; ñ n

ṭ ḍ ṇ ṣ / t d n s

t, d, n, ʃ t, d, n, s

atth, plint, t n

ats, prints, m

p ʃ

mf nf mpf,

d, d;

(e)

(seven) (seven) (heaven) (heaven) el (le)

(mantel-piece, mussel) (tell, sell) (mantle) (mussel) (mantel-piece) (mussel) (el) (le) (fer, ar) (polar, poller) (mantle) (mantel-piece) (gate. gaib) (vle), (zle), (nle)

(k)

34 Edwardz or Edword, Edwardz

Edwardz, Edword, Edwardz

hia; di Cwen or Groat Britens dominyunz, di Cwenz dominyunz

35 1, gō-tē, put-on yr hat, di man ſ cam-wēd 2, 3, Reō (Rio)

Observations

36 dp, bq, 69, bdq

37

(1) mapel — el) ... (2) ... (3) el, en; ... (4) open ...

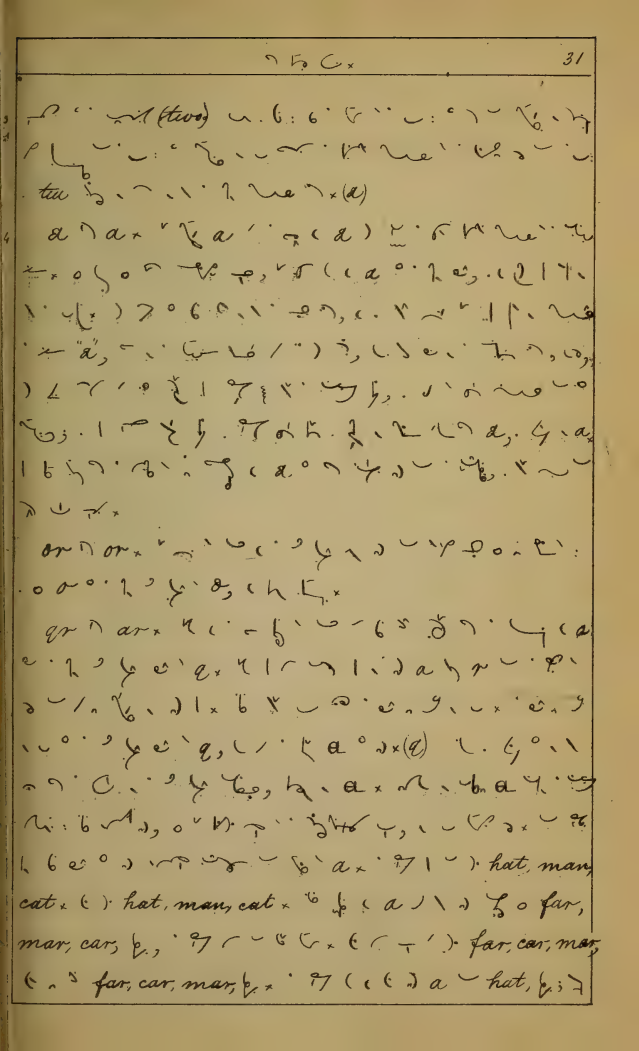
39 codel, Steven, graven. (2) handel, garden, Bartin. (3)
apl, hapn, rubl, botl, cotn, medl (med'le) hidn, cacl,
stücn, gigl, mufl, stifn, devl, sevn (ñedsn, hedenjs, hedn
hednjs), tusl, lesn (ـــ ـــ), afn, frefn ×

40 (a) ... (b) ... 15 ... litrl ×

41 (c) ... ×

42 Tomas Lay, ... (thee) × ... (the) (thee) ...

43 tue ... tue × ... ×(e)



46 [illegible]

47 *Observations*

48 (2) [illegible] *divyn*, [illegible] *amaz*, [illegible] *depart*, [illegible] *provid*, [illegible] *divyn*, *a maz* [illegible] *(the)* [illegible] *(to)* [illegible]

49 (4) [illegible] *William Colburn*, [illegible] 19 [illegible] 128 [illegible]

"With the constable taking him off to the Bar,
And the gentleman talking this Shallaballa".

"A cheer for old London, a kiss for Mamma,
Home for the holidays, here we are."

PRECURSUR.

Conducted bi Izac Pitman, Bqt Bath).

LUNDUN: Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap, 23, Scud Stret.

1, JUN, 1851.

Elecfun ov de Britif Fonetic Cnsil.

De Definit Articel (the).

51

52

done the injustice ? *I have done thee injustice*)

Earle Cali, 17 … (… t …) …

… t, … t, …

… t.]

… en, n, el, …

… (’n) …

(eng) … (heav’n, sev’n

(ev’n, giv’n). … “mapel kapl”.

…

… p, b, f, v, m, w, … p, b,

t, d, c, g. …

…

… n. 4; … p …

… a, b, c … p, t, g, c … p, b, f, v

…

… 1 2 3 …

… ywh …

… y w, …

w y; …

55

56

(martyr, taper, labor, mea-

(serve, mercy, perfect

56

dur, durt, burd, [illegible] (dir, dirt, birds) [illegible] vant, verty, ercoum, merk [illegible] en [illegible] (knowledge) [illegible] don, tori, glori, [illegible] don, tori, glori, [illegible] (57)

56

57

58

59 Edward Fitch Underhill, St Louis, Missouri, 15 Nov, 1887.

(nature. educate)

nagur, ejucat

natur. educat,

natur. educat,

t, t, (educate)

60 feature, Ifactura, Vfaterra, Yfaiture

future, Ifuturus, Vfuturum, Yfutur, Sfuturo

question, Iquastio, Y. S question, Vquestioni

individual, Iindividuus, Vindividuum, Yindi-
viduel, S. Vindividuo

educate, Educo, S educar, Veducare, Y(ation) edu-

60 graduel, graduis. graduel, graduel
grado. graduel

soldier, solidus, soldat, soldado,
soldato

61

natur. educat,

natur. educat,

62 [illegible] "eg" "cup" [illegible] wurde) [illegible] de) [illegible]

63 [illegible] 413, [illegible] or. ar.

64 Amicable [illegible] 414, [illegible] bl, bl, [illegible] "abrod" [illegible]

65 (Goethes) [illegible]

65

66

Mariano Cubi i Sola (Mariano Cubi i Soler), 367

(a, e, i, o, u)

lejibil, prindipal

Be complefum

(the)

(completion)

a cathedral, e cruel, i hostiliti, o phumor actor, u sulphur, murmur,

bijar, palas, abasi, bijer, abiliti, elicsir, ruin, actor, confes,

felone, sulfur, murmur.

principel, lejibel,

Edwin, 18 Dæ, tue, a,

(hair-hat)

(to sea) = tue sæ, (ruipee) = ruipe,

— " — (the leaves) = dæ leve — " — (relieve) = relev

— " — (a billet) = a bilet — " — (stability) = stabiliti

reliv, rupé, stabiliti, stabl

1846,

the, a, to, were or, = dæ, a, tue, wer, or,

Observejunk

dæ, tue, se, rupé, de leve, reliv, a bilet, stabiliti, stabl

opinyun ov (O. W. Holmes) [illegible] on er. ur, [illegible] (earth, mercy, her; & fur, cur, purr) [illegible]

[illegible] G. L. Paton, [illegible] (er, ing) [illegible] 38 [illegible]

72 a Trans, comend, ant,

73

74 Observafum

75 B. Ardin,

76 Antoni W. Calmeer, Calmeer, Lomeer

77 H. Harmer, Lomeer

Sirencester, Cyrencester. Sirencester

Pris 2d.] [Post Paid 3d

PRECURSUR.

Conducted by Izac Pitman, Bqt (Bath).

LUNDUN: Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo, 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap, 23, Scuul Stret.

15, JUN, 1851.

On Jeneric and Spesal Termz and Simbulz in Fonetics.

78

79

(a) ; ;

t_1, d_1, t_1, d_1, l_1, n_1, r_1;

/ t_1, d_1, n_1, l_1, ; ;

(b) ; ;

t_2, d_2, s, x, l_2, n_2, r_2;

/ t_2, d_2, n_2, r_2 ; ;

; l_2 ;

(c) ; ;

t_3, d_3, f, z, l_3, n_3, r_3;

/ t_3, d_3, ; ; l_3, n_3, r_3 ;

; , , [, ,] ; ;

; ; ;

3, ; ;

J ; c, g, k, q, y, ẓ, [ ]

(a) ; ;

c_1, g_1, k_1, q_1, * * r_4 ;

/ c, g, ; k_1 ; (ch), , (i, e, ü),

q ; (g) ; r_4 ; er ;

(b) ; ;

c_2, g_2, k_2, q_2 * * r_5 ;

/ c_2, g_2, ; ; k_2 ; (ch) ; (a,

o, u, ö,); q_2 ; ; r_5 ; ;

; ; , th, th, th, ;

79

79½

80

81

81½

82

ĭ, ĕ, ă, ŏ, ə̆, ŭ, ŭ̯, ă̈, ŭ̈;

* ĕ₁ ĕ₂ … ă₁, ă₂, ă₃; ă₁, ă₂, ą, â;

* ə̆₁ ə̆₂ … ə̆ ; ŏ, ô, ə;

* ŭ̯₁, ŭ̯₂ … ă̈₁, ă̈₂ –

ę, ą, ǫ, ø, o, ū, ū̯, ă̈, ɔ,

i, e, a, o, ø, ü, ü̯, ă̈, ʾ,

ę, ą, ǫ, ø, ɔ, ü, ü̯, ă̈, ʾ;

ę, ą, ǫ, ø, ɔ, ü, ü̯, ă̈, ʾ, ę₁, ą₁, ǫ₁, ø₁, ɔ₁, ü₁, ü̯₁, ă̈₁, ʾ₁

ę, ą, ǫ, ø, ɔ, ü, ü̯, ă̈, ʾ, ę₂, ą₂, ǫ₂, ø₂, ɔ₂, ü₂, ü̯₂, ă̈₂, ʾ₂

83 ărma vĭrumcwe cáno, tróyą₂ cwe prómus ab-óres
Etáliam, fáto profugus, Lavénia vénit
Líttora, mălt̆um ille et térres yăctátus et ălto,
Ve súpĕrum, sąv₂ ménorem Yunónis obíram,
Mălta cwócwe et bello pássus dum cónderet ŭrbem,
Inférretcwe Déos Látio, génus ŭnde Laténum
Ălbáncewe pátres, átcwe ăltą₂ mánia Róma₂.

---

84 ę, ą, ǫ, ø, ɔ, ü, ü̯, ă̈, ʾ, 27

85 ʾ ((ę, ą, ǫ, ø, o, ɔ, ü, ü̯, ă̈, ʾ

o ʾ ø i, e a, o, ü, ü̯, ă̈, ʾ (

85 (feet, fit, fate, pet, fare, cat, calm, caught, cot, coat, cut, foot, food).

86 (rear, air, hire, higher, far, for, fur), A. J. Ellis — ; (her, fur), h'r, f'r,

87

88

me, ma, maq, mi, me, ma, mit, met, mat, mi, mit, me, met, ma, mat, mq, mqt, mit, met,

[illegible]

90 *repént*, *réper*, [illegible] *biter* [illegible] *bit-er*, *beter*, *bε-ter*; [illegible]

91 [illegible] *set* [illegible] *tàim* [illegible] *taim = tjm* [illegible] *ài, òi, àu*, [illegible]

91

92

92 can, cant; bol, bolt, fel, felt, {car, cart;} cam, camp; sin, sinc ×

dubl, sparin, butin, l, in, in

dúblĕ, sparnŏdic, bútniy,

93

{apple + chapel, bible + libel}

94

{párticles}

{partáke}

{férment. ferment}

{párticle. partáke}

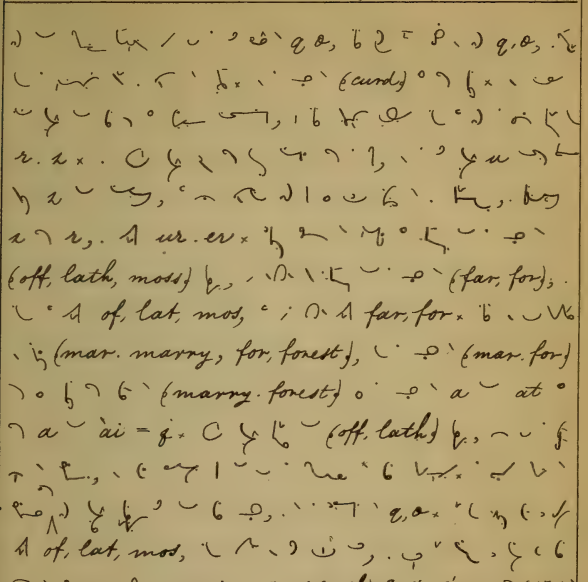
95 {card, cord, curd}

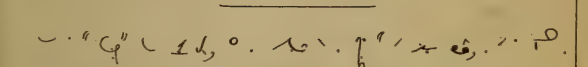
{curd} = cid,

{d. of} {card, cord}

{card, cord}

card, cord, curd,





Pharyngeal	Lingua-Palatal	Labial
ball	bate	bone
bar	bet	boot
bat	beet	
but	bit	

(bat), (bar) (bull), (but) (boot)

[not (ball)]

er. ur. er ur

Sur Ser

(Area) J.W. Dufuld, arya aria

Esq. Esquire Jon Filimor, Esq. Jon Filimon, Esq.

102 Notis tu American Subscribers

Pronunsiasjun.

103

104

105

106

[illegible]

Correction.

[illegible]

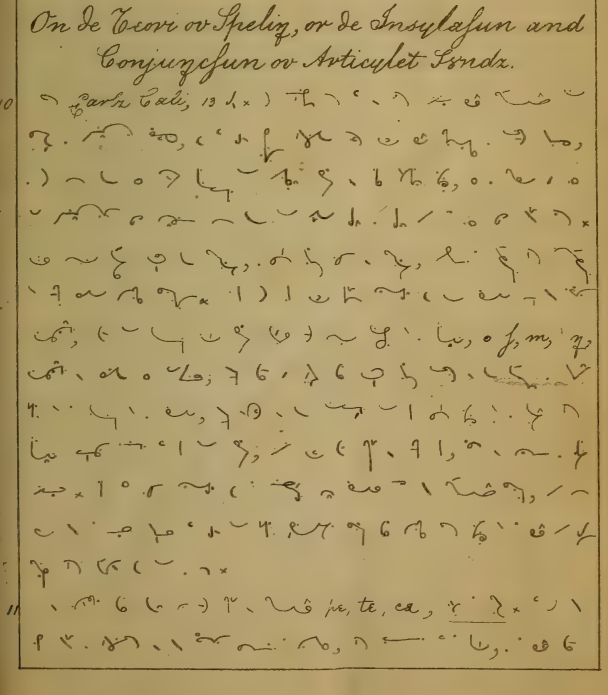
PRECURSUR.

Conducted by Isaac Pitman, Bath.

LONDON: Fred Pitman, Phonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTON, U.S. Otis Clap. 23. Sould Street.

1, JULY, 1851.

On de Theori ov Speliz, or de Insylasun and Conjunczsun ov Articulet Sundz.



111

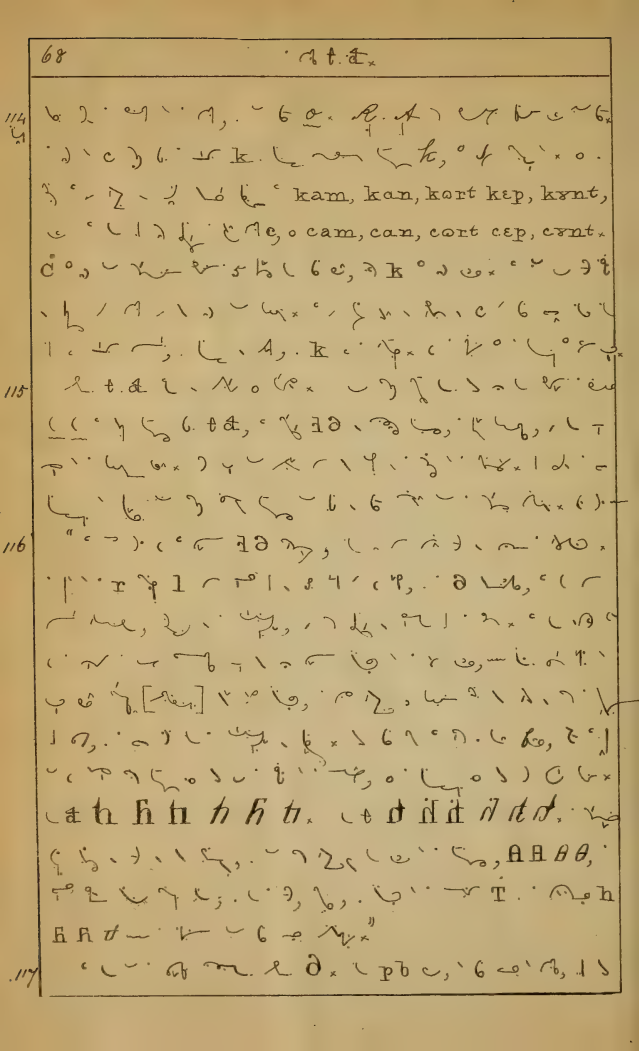
112

112

Proporzifunz for de Consil.

113

114 *Observafunz*


kam, kan, kort kep, krnt,
cam, can, cort cep, crnt.

Dr. Benner's Phonological Alphabet.

Phonological Characters.

1	2	3	4	(23)	(15)	(24)	6	(25)	7	(29)	8
A	Ä	Â	À	B	C	Ç	D	Đ	E	Ë	È
a	a	â	à	b	c	ç	d	đ	e	ë	è
9	10	(26)	11	12		13	14	15	16	17	
F	G	Ğ	H	I or Y		i or ẏ	J	K	L	M	
f	g or ğ	ǧ	h	ı or y		i or ẏ	j	k	l	m	
18	19	(36)	(3)	20	21	22	23	24	(34)	(39)	25
N	O	Ö	Ô	Ò	P	Q	R	Ş	Ƨ	Ş	Ƨ
n	o	ö	ô	ò	p	q	r	ş	ƨ	ş	ƨ
26	(39)	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	(12)	(13)	34
T	Ŧ	U	Ü	Ù	V	W	X	Z	Y	Ÿ	Z
t	ŧ	u	ü	ù	v	w	x	z	y	ÿ	z
(1)		(3)	(1)		35	36		37		38	
AI		ÂU	EI	OI or ÒY		ÖO		OU or OW		ĈH	
A		Â	A	ÂI		Ö		AOU		TCH	
(13)	(39)	(9)	(15)	(9)		39	40	41	42		
ĈH	ǧH	ĉH	ĉH	ŦH		ŞH	ƧH	TH	ŴH		
K	ŞH	F	K	F		Ş	DTH	TH	HW		

120 Explanation of Marks or Signs used for Designation of Sounds.

(–) . [illegible] , [illegible] .

(·) . [illegible] .

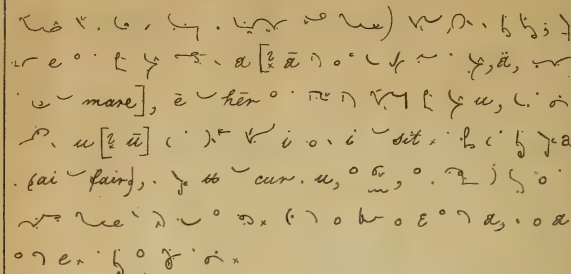
(˙) [illegible] — lôse, môve, [illegible]

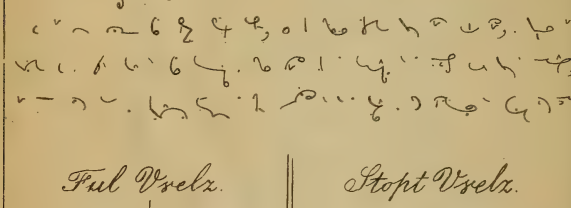
(^) [illegible] a [illegible] au; o ˘ âlmanack, hâlt, lôrd, nôrth, [illegible]

(H or ŧ) [illegible] i [illegible] e ˘ ctrcle, gtrl, vtrtue, [illegible]

(ˇ) [illegible] , o ˘ capacious, osier, sure, pleasure, [illegible]

120 (i) ŭ, ă, ă, ŭ, ŭ, ŭ

122 

123 

Ful Vselz.

	Loŋ.	Bref.
ɛ	*mɛ*	ĕ *dĕla*
a	*ma*	ă *stăbiliti*
ɑ	*hɑr* *hair*	ă *ăarvgant* *ouz bear*
ɑ	*mɑ* *hār*	ă *părtăc*
ʉ	*cuv* *fār*	ŭ *sŭrva*
ɑ	*mɑ* *cūr*	ă *pŏrtăc*
ɔ	*nor* *ol*	ŏ *ŏricylqv*
ɑ	*nɑ* *nōr*	ă *ŏba*
ʉ	*tʉc*	ŭ *sŭpé*

Stopt Vselz.

Eraloŋd	Ecsploded.
ī *sīŋ*	i *sit*
ē *lēŋt*	e *met*
ā *hāŋ*	*met* a *hat*
ą	*fat* ą *dans*
ū *sūŋ*	u *cut*
	hēr *cut*
ā	ą *fęst*
ō *sōŋ*	o *not*
	not
ʊ̄	ʊ *spoon*
ū	u *cud*

124

125

126

127

127 ... mastiu ... ărticulat ... duți, ...

128 ...

129 ... [hat], ... ā, ... ē, ... e, ... ō ... nōr, ... făr, fŏr, cĕŭ, ...

ūr, ār, ōr

ŭr, ĕr, or

ar, ar, or

her, har, hor, cur

Observation

murmur, her, virtue, cur, turn, myrtle, absurd

but

a abŕdźawa, ydea, capabel

er ar, or or

1850,

Boston, Boston

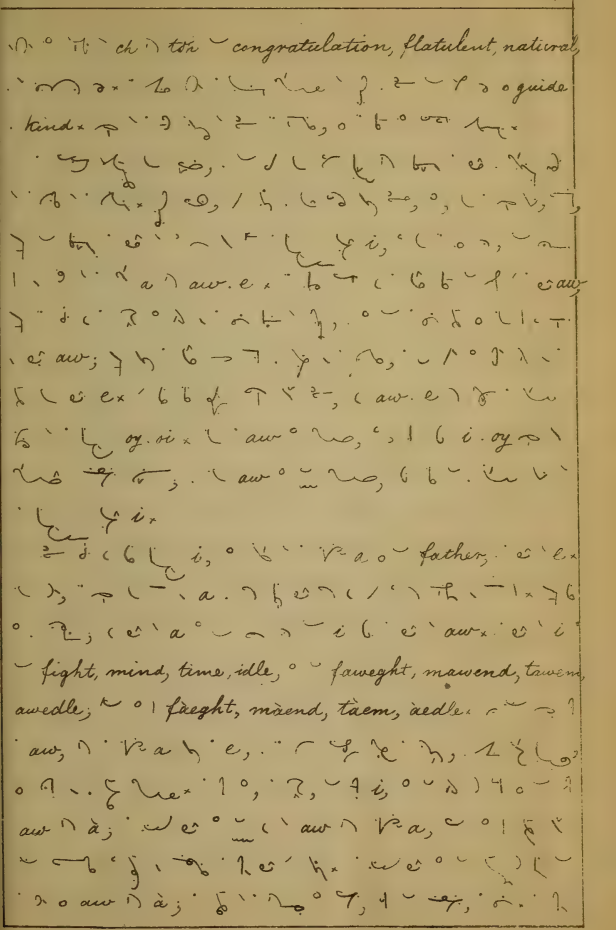
ē e, ā a, ō o, ū u

ol, or, om, on

Pronunsiasjun.

134
father)
noise. cloy;
asperity,
asperectee
tool, tooth,
took, look
135

136
1828
R. S. Jameson,



138 ... unite, union; ... cube, abuse, durable, human, jury × ... keoob, abeoose, deoorable, heooman, jeoory × ... u, ... ya, ye, yi, yo ×

139 ... u ... ew, ..., e. oo, ~ cube, duty, confusion, endure, ... kewbe, dewty, confewsion, endewre; ... brute, fruit, rude, intrude, ruby, ... u ... oo; ... broote, froot, roode, introode, rooby ×

140 ... [brout, rud ...] ... confusion; ... [...] ... ×

141 ...

41 [illegible shorthand]

42 [illegible shorthand]

43 [illegible shorthand] ba, ab, bad [illegible shorthand] ba. ab; [illegible shorthand] bad [illegible shorthand]

44 [illegible shorthand]

45 [illegible shorthand]

46 [illegible shorthand]

146 bare, mire, more, parent, apparent,
bare, mier, moer, parent, apparent, bare,
mire,

147 eb, eg, em, ep, pe,
mute. pure,
guide,
guard, kind, guise

148 rude (rood),
mutable,
fusion

---

149 Consil. 1st,

150 Advertizment

Prys 2d.] 31 [Post Pad 3d.

PRECURSUR.

Conducted bi Izac Pitman, Bqt (Bath).

LUNDUN: Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap, 23, Scuil Stret.

15, JWLI, 1851.

On de Fonetic Reprezentasun ov (a, the, to).

131 Alecs^r Jon Elis, 24 d, 1851 ×

(a, the, to)

(que) and ×

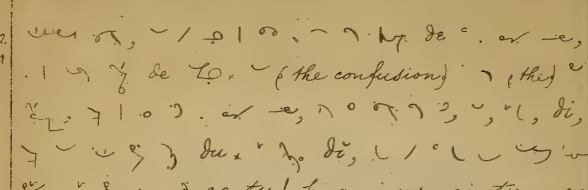
(to) (go to! where I was going to; walk to and fro)

(to amuse), (a) ×

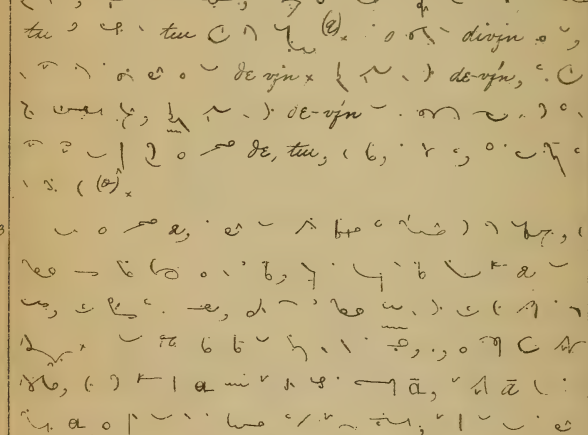
152 (the, a)

(I said a man, not the man), (the)

(the injistis, the infusion)



152 de. or ,
. de (the confessions) (the)
de, di,
du x de, /
go to! twar j wor goej to, woc
to and fro (fro 6 pro-vid (pro-vid)
to (to) divjn
de-vjn x de-vjn, .
de, to, (, ; (a) x



153 a, (ā, ā
ō / a (w), (ā,
ā, ä, ä,

153 ، ن ـ ـ ـ

157 (a) ... (to) ... (go to), ... tue (... (go to London) ... go tue London) ... (to) ... (two) ... e, o (to) = tue, (two) = tue × ... (to) ..., ... o tue go tue. fro× ... hwar ... wor goiy tue, o ... de plas tue hwic ... wor goiy× ... hwar ... wor goiy tue. ... (where I was going too) (also)× ... (to) ... (to) ... (two) ... ×

158 (a) fro ... fro ... "..." ... proofd, ...

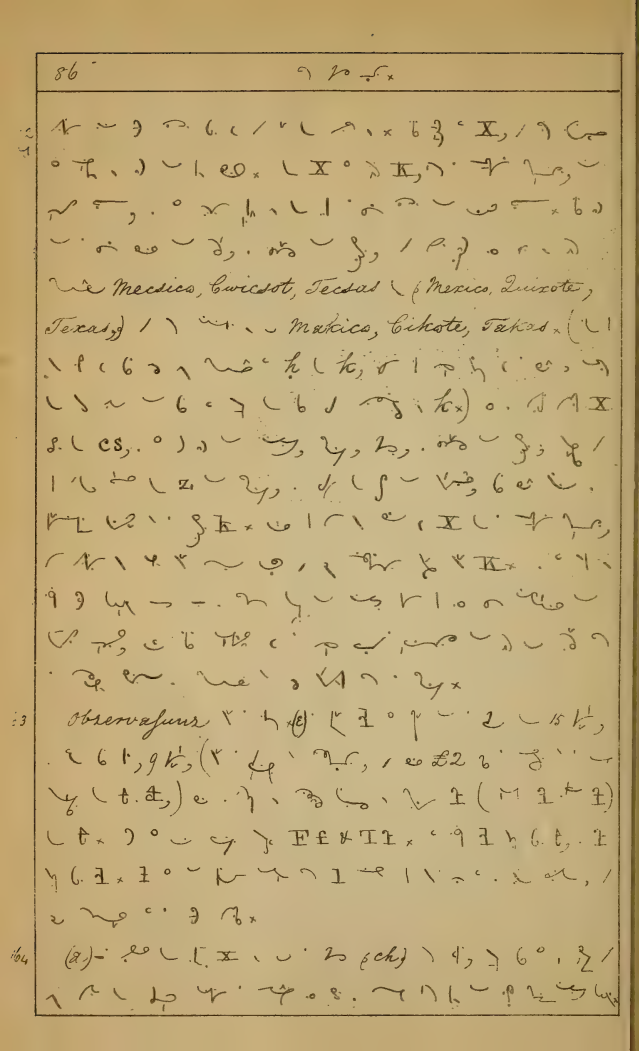
159 (o) ..., ... (the, to) ×

160 (o) ... a (mate), a (mare), ... a (... mare), ... a (... father) ... (father) ... ā, ō, /

160

161

162


Mexicos, Cuicsot, Tecsas
Mexico, Cuicsote, Tecsas
Observasjuns

165 H. U. Jansen, 30 (gospel, chapel, parcel, rebel; temple, apple, bible, muscle, treble; gospel, gapel, tjbel, parsel, rebel; tem'pl, ap'l, bj'bl, mus'l, treb'l; tj'bl, mus'l)

166 (chapel) (pellet)

167 Babel, label, ritm, sparm, girn, burdn (fla-bel, bj-bl)

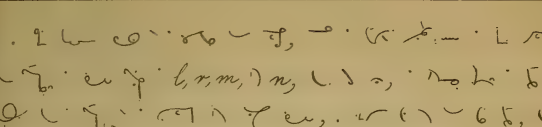
168 (ch) (French chalk) "French-thawk," French goose (sh) (ship) (th) (Charles) "Bybel"

On de Fonetic Reprezentāfun ov de Vocal Silabelz l, r, m, n.

169 [illegible] (apple
upper, ritm, seven)
[illegible]

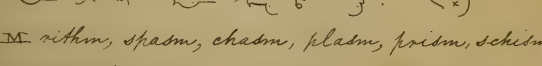
170 [illegible]

171 [illegible]

172 

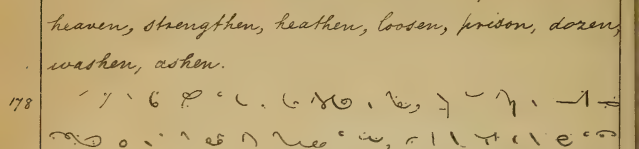
173 I gospel ample, label stable, libel bible, mantel mantle, model noddle, satchel —, cudgel —, shekel shackle, — juggle, novel —, brothel —, vessel nestle, rusel bembozzle, bushel —.

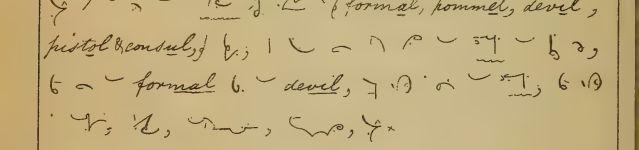
174 R tempter —, Faber sabre, Fiber fibre, meter metre, order —, butcher —, wager —, whisker massacre, auger maugre, offer —, cover —, ether —, brother —, censer —, poser —, usher —.

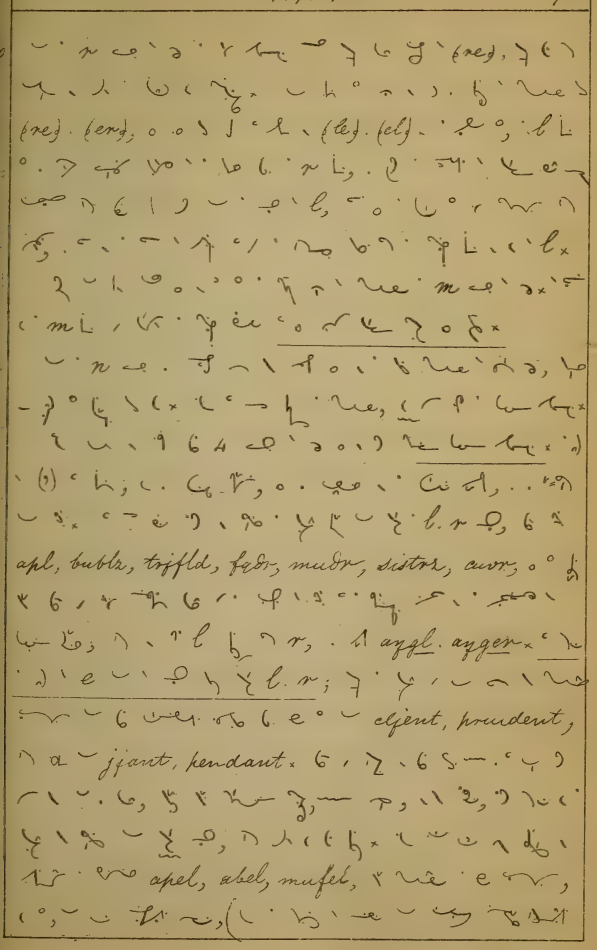
175 

176 M rithm, spasm, chasm, plasm, prism, schism, sarcasm, Whiggism, heathenism, Methodism,

177 N open, happen, weapon, Layton, gotten, Hayden, hidden, sudden, taken, stricken, Hagen, often, even, heaven, strengthen, leathen, loosen, prison, dozen, washen, ashen.

178 
pet, pen, formal, pommel, devil, pistol & consul,
formal devil,

179 
apple · chapel, bible · libel, a mantel-piece, . . a mantle,
bible °
shekel · shackle,
anger · mangner× .
label, libel, mantel, vesel,
stable, bible, mantle, muscle×
label
stabel, tibel bibel, mantdl mantel, vcsel musel ×



183 ents. ants, enser. anser,
trubl, mufl, bzffl
trubel, mufel, bzffel
prinsipel, lejibel, 46×

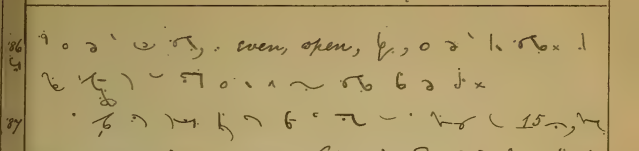
184

185

burden, harden, pardun, bartun,
tacen, open, even,
Steven, Stevenson ×
(en)
hidn, gobn, smithn;
cotn, butn, mutn ×
Mr. Paten (Patten), Hatun Garden, Wetun (Wetton),
Yatun (Yatton), 6. Patn, Hatn Garden, Wetn, Yatn ×

186

(en, on)
hevn, drivn, cotn, sparm, ritm,

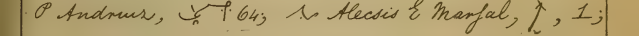


American Fonetic Censil.

Preziident :— Jems W Ston 3792; Steven P Andrus, 643; Alexis E Marsal, 1; 1: 3858×

Secretari :— Elias Loyli, 3177; Ephestus Webster, 673; S P Andrus 6; Henri M Parchurst, 1; Leroy Patilo, 1: 3858×

Trezurer :— Robt Patersun, 3851; E Webster 5; Jorj Colby, 1; 1: 3858



Balderstone Lloyd, Port Deposit, Md. (ne) .. 3843
Bishop L, Rushville, Indiana 3334
Boyle Augustus F, 128 Nassau st, New York - 3158
Bradley, Geo. B, Cincinnati, Ohio 3393
Forbes A. A. Hinesburg, Vermont ---- 3842
Forte Thomas M, Bellevue, Bossier P, La. 3435
Frazer Robt, 141 Walnut st. Philadelphia 2496

189 French James P. M, Melvin Village, N. H. - - - - - 3457
Hayes H. H, Gatesville, Gates Co. N. C - - - - - 3066
Jilson John B (Gillson) Kenosha, Kenosha Co. Wis. 3166
Jones Prof Samuel R, Memphis, Tenn. Old Vicksburg Miss. 3075
Lord W. Blair, Convention, Richmond, Virginia 3160
Macnair & Robt, Charlottetown, Pr. Edward Island, 3167
Oldright Prof. Henry, Dalhousie College, Halifax 3831
Philbrook Elisha, Satartia, Yazoo Co. Missouri - 3020
Raymond M. L. S, New Haven, Gallatin Co. Illinois 3077
Richards Lebnon, Washington, Delaware Co. - - - - - 3825
Rodgers John, Burlington, New Jersey - - - - - 3833
Simmons Caleb, Rough & Ready, Georgia - - - - - 3155

190 [illegible] 3098 [illegible]

[illegible] 1852 [illegible]

191 [illegible] 2731 [illegible]

192 [illegible]

Greenleaf & Geo D, Napanee, Canada West - - - 1927
Wright Edward, Bath, Canada West - - - - 1822
Spilman Dr. Henry, Medina, Medina Co, Ohio 1612
Hambleton D. M, Philadelphia - - - - - - - 675
Cooper & J. F. Dr - - - - - - - - - - - 666
Smith J. V, Box 9, Chicago, Illinois - - - 466
Lester C. Edwards, New York - - - - - - - 407
Bishop Jewel P, 46 Washington st, Boston - 394
Agasser & Louis, Cambridge, Massachusetts 382
Gibbes & Lewis R, Charleston, S. Carolina - 380

193 Inglif Fonetic Consil [illegible]

94 Linan Poker, Tilburn, [illegible], Ohio, 10 [illegible]
15 [illegible], 503, [illegible]
[illegible] (mare, fair) [illegible] mat[illegible]
[illegible] a mat[illegible] (mare)
[illegible] (marry) [illegible]
[illegible] (merry), [illegible] (marry)
[illegible] 42 [illegible]
[illegible] mar, far, bar, har, [illegible] (mare, fair, bear, hair),
[illegible] (grass, glass) [illegible] (fair)
[illegible]
95 "Norma bravendj" [illegible]
[illegible]
96 Fnograf [illegible] Fónograf, (Fonógrafi, Fonógrafi, Fonic, Ufonic,) [illegible] hóroloj

196 ὥρα) démocrat (ᵔ δημος), télegraf (ᵔ τηλε), k. Fonograf. o l ⌒ ᵔ ⌒ ᵔ ⌒ ᵔ

Pris 2d.] 31 [Post Paid 3d.

PRECURSUR.

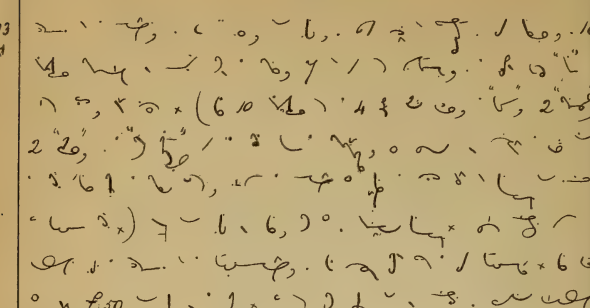
Conducted bj Izac Pitman, Bqt (Bath).

LUNDUN: Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo, 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap, 23, Scuul Stret.

1, AUGUST, 1851.

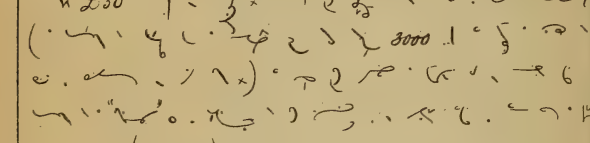
Electjun ov de Britif Fonetic Cnsnsil.

(Cyrill Herbert Wyche, & Chas Gohagan, jun.



List ov de Britif Fonetic Cosnsil, wid de Numberov Vots for eg Member.

	votes
Barkus T. P., 26 Grainger st. Newcastle	599
Beattie Francis M.A., Tarland, Aberdeenshire,	530
Bell A. M., 13 Hope st. Charlotte sq. Edinburgh	700
Booth B. S., 6 Broomhall Terrace, Broomhall, Sheffield	405
Black R. H., LL.D., 20 Surrey st, Strand, London,	604
Brittell Rev. Jacob, Rotherham, Yorkshire - - - -	442
Carey Rev. Sam. S. Wesleyan Minister, Tipperary - -	401
Clark Rev. W. M.A. Barrhead, by Glasgow - - - - -	489
Clarke Rev. Chas. H., Glasgow - - - - - - - - -	389
Clarke H. T., Strathord St. Mary, near Colchester	454
Corney Geo. M.A., 5 Burlington st. Manchester	413
Craig Rev. James, Fairfield, Manchester - - - -	426
Cromption Samuel, M.D., 3 Cavendish Place, Manchester	304



Dawson Rev Geo. Harbourne Road, Birmingham ... 632
Dawson Rev J. B, Wesleyan Minister, Ormskirk 376
Eadon Dr. J, M.A. Mushroom Hall, Sheffield 383
Ellis A J, B.A. 7 Apsley Place, Redland, Bristol .. 817
Gahagan Chas. jr, 8 Mutford Place, Edgware Road, London 611
Gray Rev W, Broadberton, near Boroughbridge, Yorkshire 404
Greathead Rev S. S, Sevenoaks, Kent 589
Gregory Dr. Edinburgh 779
Grindon Les, 7 Booth st, Upper Brook st, Manchester .. 412
Holmes Rev T, East Cowton, near Ca Herick, Yorkshire 308
Hope Rev John, Stapleton, near Carlisle, ... 486
Hornsby James, Wild's Temperance Hotel, Huddersfield 476
Janson H. U, Pennsylvania Park, Exeter 574
Kennedy Rev C. J, Glasgow (deceased) 378
King Rev David LL.D. Glasgow 619
King Wm. M.D, 23 Montpellier Road, Brighton ... 499
Latham Dr. Robt G, 29 Upper Southwick St, Hyde Park London 649
Legg Charles, 5 Upper Ranelagh st, Pimlico, London, .. 565
Lunn Wm. Arthur Wallbridge, 7 Craven st, Strand, London 435
Macmullen Rev Wallace, Wesleyan Minister, Coleraine, Ire 441
Moon Rev M A, Wisbeach 378
Paterson Andrew, Deaf & Dumb School, Manchester, 505
Pitman Edward, Bristol Road School, Birmingham 600
Pitman Isaac, Phonetic Institution, Bath 872
Pitman Ben, Phonetic Lecturer & Teacher, Do 844
Pitman Henry, Do ..... Do 830
Pitman Fred, Phonetic Depot, 20 Paternoster Row, London 750
Plume Rev W. H, Framingham Pigot, Beckland, near Norwich 405
Priddle R, M.D, 8 Union Road, Trinity Square, London 391
Reed T. A, Phonographic Inst.te, 376 Holborn, London, 782
Seymour B, B.A, 6 St Andrew's st, Dublin 478
Smeth Rev James, Haydon Bridge Northumberland 398
Thomson James, [illegible] Glasgow 395
Trevelyan Sir Walter C, Wallington, Morpeth 516
Tuckers Geo, Phonetic Lecturer & Teacher, Phonetic Inst.te Bath 881
Wood Rev James, 10 Burlington st, Bath 407
Wyche Cyrill Herbert, Grove Hill, Camberwell, Surrey, 645
Younghusband J. K, Exchange News Room, Liverpool 647

205 List ov de Consil, in de Order ov de Number ov Vots.

1. Pitman Isaac --872
2. Pitman Ben ---844
3. Pitman Henry --830
4. Ellis A J. ----817
5. Reed T. A. ----782
6. Gregory Dr ----779
7. Pitman Fred -- 759
8. Bell A M. ----700
9. Pitman Edward -690
10. Withers George --681
11. Latham Dr ----649
12. Younghusband J.H. 647
13. Wyche C. H. ---645
14. Dawson Rev G. ---632
15. King Rev David --619
16. Gahagan Chas --611
17. Black C. H. ---604
18. Barkas T. P. ---599
19. Greatreed T. S ---589
20. Janson H. U ---574
21. Legg Chas ----565
22. Beattie F. ------530
23. Travelyan Sir Walker 516
24. Paterson A. ----505
25. Crompton S. ---504
26. King Dr W. ---499
27. Clark Rev W. -----489
28. Hope Rev John ---486
29. Seymour B. -----478
30. Hornsby James ---476
31. Plume Rev W. H. --465
32. Clubb H. S. -----457
33. Brettell Rev Jacob --462
34. Macmullen Rev W. --441
35. Lunn W. H. W. ---435
36. Craig Rev James ---426
37. Cooney G. -------415
38. Grindon Leo ----412
39. Wood Rev James --407
40. Booth B. P. -----405
41. Gray Rev W. -----404
42. Casey Rev James 401
43. Holmes Rev T. ---398
44. Smith Rev James 398
45. Thomson James --395
46. Pridie Dr R. ----391
47. Clarke Rev C. ----389
48. Eadon Dr L. ----383
49. Kennedy Rev J. C. (deceased) 378
50. Dawson Rev J. ----376
51. Moon Rev. M. ---376

206 [illegible]

Bell, Black, Dawson Rev Geo., King, Rev. D., Latham, Travelyan [illegible]

Clifton Ebenezer,	370	Davis Thos Birt,	343
Cayley Charles,	360	Horton Rev W. L.	334
Lang Thos	357	Colbourne Wm	333
Stokes Dr Adrian	356	Beach Dr Henry,	333
MacGowan Dr,	350	Newby John,	321

Challis Thos; David H. 1849; Hogg J.; King Thos; Nichols R. C.; Webber W.

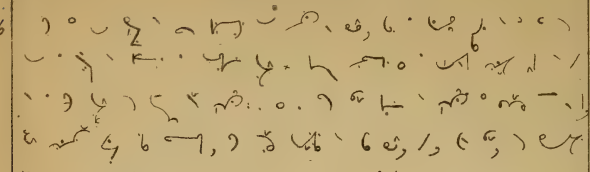
Dutiz ov de Consil.

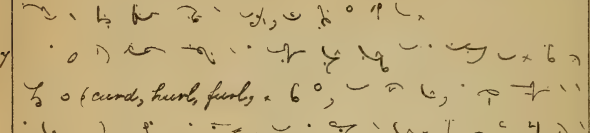
Prezent.

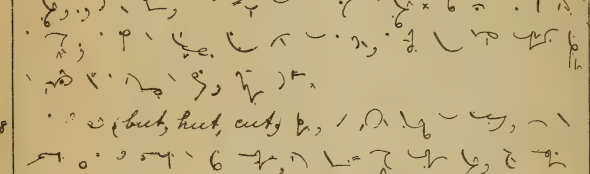
208 1× ı ı ⌐ ⌐, ⌐, ⌐ 1× ⌐, ⌐ ı ⌐ ı ⌐×

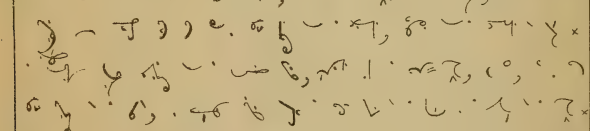
2× ı ⌐ ı ⌐, ⌐ ⌐, ⌐ ⌐×

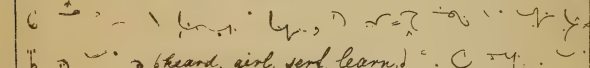
3× ı ⌐ ı 10 ⌐ ı ⌐ ⌐ ⌐

216 

217 

218 

219 

220 

220

221

(curl, hurl, furl; but, cut, hut; heard, girl, serf. learn; (paper, phonographer;

(heard, girl, paper;

222

222

223

224

224 . ... (they) ... ×

225 . ... (they) ... ×

226 ... (they) × ... (they) ... (they) ... (they) ×

227 ... (they) ×

228 Or, or + or, Ar + ar × ... (port, sort, move, force, ...) ... (fortitude, fortress, exhort) ...

228 ordered, important, performed, misfortune, quarters, (J. 85)×

Maur drawer×

drawer° For×

ordered oracle; curtain curricle; ordered, oracle; curtain, curricle oracle; ordered, ordered

229 are, marvellous, debar, enlarge, arms ar qr, arid,

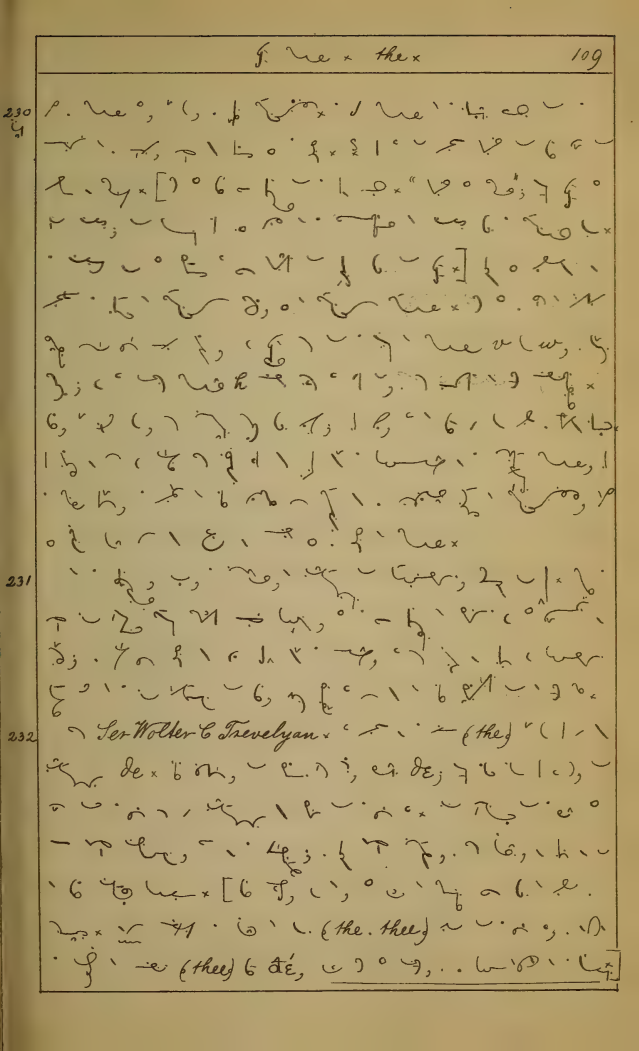
230 master, fault, lost, [folt folt°

230

231

232

Ser Walter & Treveljan × (the)



233 (A, the, to). ... (to). ... (the) ... I am in a mar; I am amard; Tu dus tus tiyz wel, is beter dan tu dus a hundred tiyz il; Tac dɛ ten pisez (? Take the ten pieces, Take thee ten pieces) ... (the, to), ... a mar, a part, ... amar, apart, ... amar, amuŋ, abiliti (abileteɛ), capabl, ... 234 ... (the), ... (thee), ... (thee), dɛ (thee) ... we, he, ... (14 = 1851) ...

ᑉ (the) ᖃᓄ. ᐊᓂ ᑉ ᓂᓕ ᑉ. ᓴᓐ, ᐅ di egel, di acorn, di act, di goter, di oc, "di" ᐅ ᑉ ᓂ, "de" ᑲᑉ ᑉ ᓂᓕ ᑉ. de egel, de acorn, de act, de goter, de oc, ᐊ° ᑉ ᓂᓕ ᑉ ᓂᓕ ᑉ ᓂᓕ ᑉ ᓂᓕ ᑉ de ᑉ ᓂ, ᐅ ᑉ ᓂᓕ ᑉ ᓂᓕ ᑉ ᓂᓕ

235

de-fend, rev-e-ba-fum, inter, .

236

de .

237

(hart, hurt, born, burn

(beef, surf, merci

murder .

(be, de, pre, re, se, pro, intro,

provid, providens; resid, residens; reform, reformation

revel, retire, .

pre-eminent, react, .

238

Prijs 2d.] 81 [Post Paid 3d.

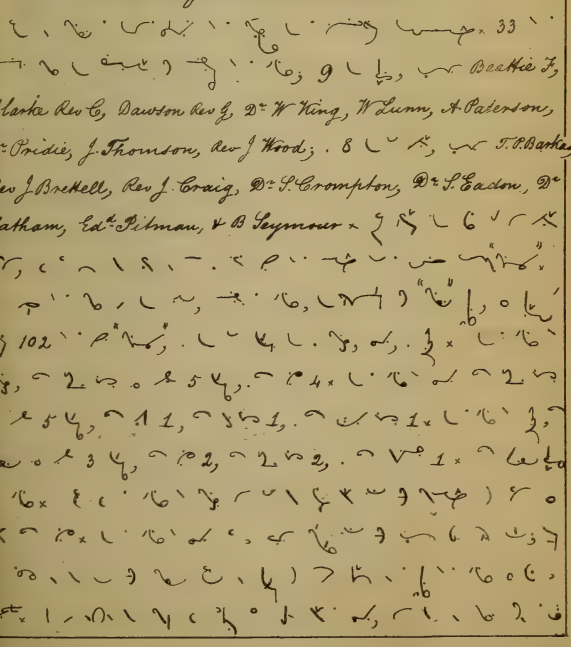
PRECURSUR.

Conducted bj Izac Pitman, Bqt (Bath).

LUNDUN: Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap. 23, Scud. Stret.

15, AUGUST, 1851.

Be Britif Fonetic Cnsil.



240 ... A. Ellis ... Rev. S. S. Grathed ...

241 H. U. Jansen, ...

242 ...

243 ...

θin, ... θ≤and, ... (θ) ... Cc, Oo, Ss, ...

245

246

247

67 (. ... "lol" ... "bibl" ... (a)
1

8 ... ur. er]) ... "..." 1" ... wunder, ... wunder, ...

69 ... 18(... "..." ... er. ur ... (aa) ... curd, hurl, furl, ... (heard, earl, learn) ... Herud, serif ... nimini pimini ... wur (sweet), ... wer, ... e ... met × Wur ...

249

men; men

comuniti · comyyniti, ers · yers

comuniti · comyyniti · comc-uniti; comy unity

men

250

Observations

men

. architecqural, pussyl, fissyla × . creqyr. ojius . dec yoself × fegyr× fegyr,

(θ) 1850 (P. elevat elevafum, consecrat consecrafum, . perfum, Victoria, tibe-ris, Jyn, Jupiter, (for. faur) tor clas, claser,) . 1850 "tibel, simpel" (?) tibl, simpl; tibel, tibel, (Chapple) Capl, (Chappelle) Capel. Label. table, (Faber. sabre,

53 tabl, fabl
sabr, Fabr, fadr, mudr, letr ×
labl, tabl, Fabr, sabr, label,
tabel, Faber, saber ×
Fabr, sabr, sistr, brudr, ×
simpl, trembl
simple simply, tremble trembling ×
(simple), trembliz
(simple)-i, (trembl)-iz
simpli trembliz 2 ×
pelet ×
simpel pelet, lets
simpel, constant standiz, formal
malet ×
54 batr, mutr, fadr, mudr, sistr, brudr ×
batl, mudl, egl, simplr ×

254 [illegible]

[illegible] (battell) [illegible] (battle) [illegible] (m) [illegible] ere [illegible] ure ([illegible]) [illegible] meesti [illegible] murderers [illegible]

255 (i) [illegible] cut [illegible] cur [illegible] (uch), [illegible]

256 (e) [illegible] comuniti. comyyniti [illegible] natur. natyr ([illegible]), companuns. companyuns, behavior. behavyur [illegible] yer. yer, [illegible] comuniti. comyyniti [illegible] er, [illegible] yer [illegible] comuniti [illegible] com-y-ni-ti,. com-my-ni-ti [illegible]

256 com-y-ni-ti, com-my-ni-ti,

257 (a) (their, honest, honour, hostler, hour, humble, humour)

(herb. hospital) (humble, humour) (their, honesty,) (humble)

humbel,

258 Jon Hop,

er. ur:

259 William Colburn,

"Du bre furst vurrer ov du furti furd salm"

260 On de meniy ov de term "Romanic Yrej".

260 ... 2, 103 ... fader ... fader ... feder ... fader ... bescet, etc, grent ...

260½ ...

... o inimical, iren, Rom ... o inimical, iern, Rum ...

261 ... (neither, heinous, leisure) ... neder, henus, lezer, nder, henus, lezer, (lei) ... (deceit, veil, counterfeit, heifer); ...

262 ... AA ... AA ... AA ...

263 ... (or, for) ...

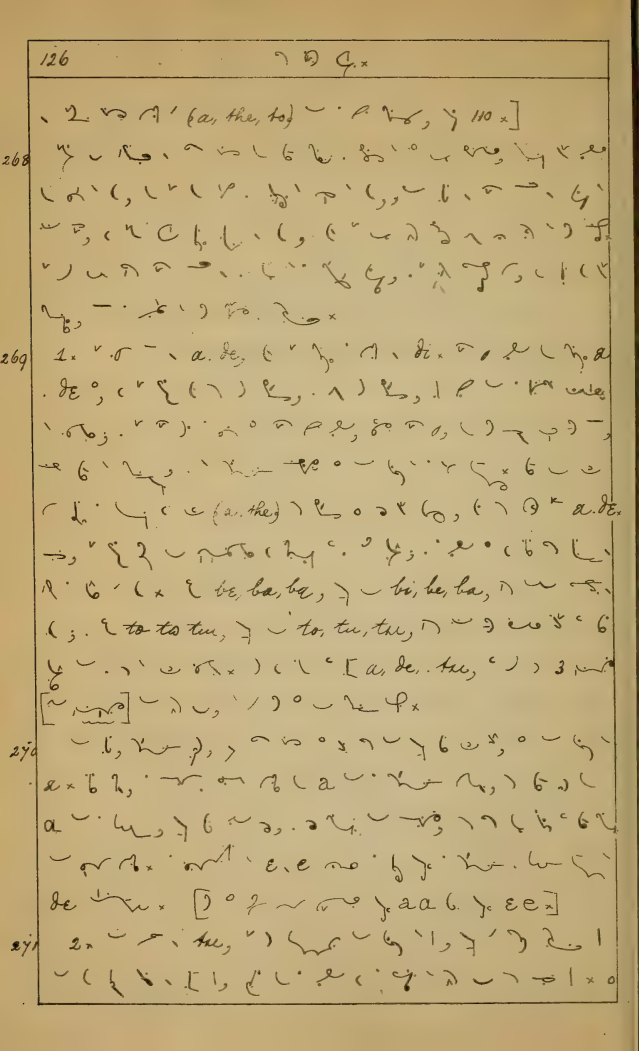
63 ... or, for (... awn, fawn) ... or for ...

64 ... 1830; ... 13–40 ... 13 ar, or; 14 yes; 15 a; 16 t d, 17 a, o; 18 e; 19 o; 20–23 ... 24 g; 25, 26 i; 28 n; 29 e; 30 i; 32 k; 35 a; 36 g; 37 a; 38 a; 39 adjgn, 40 ...

65 ...

66 ... (father) ... fad-er ... mud-er ... fader, ... fa-ver); ... Feder ... Bascat, ant, grant, ... a, ... a; ... (alms) = amx ...

67 ... Ilfas Loyli, ...



3 × Becum, derenj, preserjb, report, introducsum,

275 fonotipi, ... phonography, phonotypy ... anomali ... anomali ... 1849, 50, ... 1851 ... (a, the, to) ...

276 ...

277 Advertisment ...

278 ...

Pris 2d. 31 [Post Pad 3d.

PRECURSUR.

Conducted by Isac Pitman, Bqt (Bath).

LUNDUN. Fred Pitman. Fonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN. U.S. Otis Clap. 23. Scul Stret.

1, SEPTEMBER, 1851.

De Britiſ Fonetic Cosnsil

179

Pitman; 2 [illegible] D^r S. Eadon. Rev J. Brettell, 4 [illegible] D^r Latham, [illegible] Rev J. Craig, D^r Crompton, B Seymour, [illegible]

280

Beach D^r W, [illegible] Davis H. T, [illegible]
[illegible] Hogg J, [illegible] (2)
Candwell Job, [illegible] Lang Thomas, [illegible]
Cayley Charles, 23 [illegible] Mac Gowan Wm 10 [illegible]
Challis Thomas, [illegible] Nichols Rb, [illegible]
Colbourne Wm [illegible] Stokes D^r Adrian, [illegible]
Davis D^r Birt, [illegible] Webster Wm, [illegible]

281

282

283

Dr Latham

A. J. Ellis, B.A.,

Organizasiun ov de Fonetic Cosnsil.

284

Alexander Jon Ellis, Redland, Bristul, 19 Sept 1854.

(2)

(3)

inimical

inimical, frun

furn, (2) Rom

Rum, Rom

Rom

(3)

84 ar, or, adjgn, (basket, ant, grant) basket, ant, grant, tgscet, ant, grant, (266)". a, . a, (grand) grand, (grant) grant, (strangers) = stranjer, stranjer, .

85

287

288

289

289

290

291

292

293

293

294

295 Observations

296 (i)

297 (x)

298 (y)

all, strange, have, change, what, far, Ant. grant, Stranjer, Stranjes, Stranjer,

301

302

303

(a)

H. U. Jansen,

(β)

(γ)

307 Goc, art, fort, daz, izac,

mr godbi, (2)

bildig, (3)

308 (a) naqur, natur,

self, "þuc ur fut sin" "ejus"

crequr, natur

cretur,

309 (pass) (parde)

310 (o) Bibel, simpel,

. chapel, . ; chapil, . ; chapel, ; el ; bent . tabel . tabl - ; babl, gapl, ; batr. fadr, ; bruder ; bruder ; bybel, ; L m, n, r ; ; ;

312 "[illegible]" [illegible] (5) [illegible]

6 — Be fre fairst vurses iv du furti furd som[illegible] (6)

[illegible] (questio vexata)

[illegible] (fairst. vairs) [illegible]

[illegible] "fest, vers", [illegible] fair-st, vair-s, [illegible] comyyniti[illegible] [illegible] (7)

313 Observasjuns [illegible] (1) [illegible]

(2) mr godbi

(3) bildiŋ

(4) pedl (peddles) . litl, apl, vesl

hevn, coin, hidn, ; . gapel, vesel, travels,

Harlewood. Haselwood

ents.

317 ... R ... L.N, ... cabel, (... camel, ... bacen (...), bacun (...); ... Lord Bacun, ... sim-pel, Venabelz ... sim-pel, Ven-a-belz, ... simp-l, ... sim-pl, Ven-a-blz; har-den, bur-den, bur-dend; ... hardn, burdn, burdnd, ... L.N ... Mr Bretel, ... Bretl, suden, ... sudn, ... wepun ... wepn, ... M ..., ... sparer

318 (5) ... e' mersi, vers e ... meri, veri, ... (Murphy, curreith) murfi. curif ... (Murray, curreith)

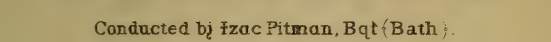
319 (6) ...

320 ...

Pris 2d.] 31 [Post Pad 3d.

PRECURSUR.

Conducted bj Izac Pitman, Bqt (Bath).



LUNDUN: Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo, 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap, 23, Scuul Stret.

15, SEPTEMBER, 1851.

On de Ys ov Distinct Vzel Tjps in (mate, mare, fat, far), *and on de Jnglij and Cosmopolitan Valuz ov de Formz* I, E, A.

121 SCUM.

Ll i,	Ɛɛ,	Aa,	Ąą,	Oo,	Ωω,	Uu;
Ii,	*Ee*,	*Aa*,	*Ąą*,	*Oo*,	*Ωω*,	*Uu*;
eat,	age,	air,	alms,	all,	ope,	food;
Ii,	Ee,	Aa,	Aa,	Oo,	Uu,	Uu;
Ii,	*Ee*,	*Aa*,	*Aa*,	*Oo*,	*Uu*,	*Uu*;
it,	edge,	at,	pass, are,	on,	up,	foot;

Ŧj,	Ɣɣ,	Ųu;
Jj,	*Yy*,	*Uu*;
ebe,	owl,	you;

Ꞓg,	Θθ,	Ddz,	Σʃ,	Ʒʒ,	Ŋŋ.
Cg,	*Qq*,	*Ddz*,	*Jj*,	*Zz*,	*Ŋŋ*.
etch,	thin,	then,	she,	vision,	sing.

The old letters are used according to their usual significatim.

---

122 *It has ben objected tu de Jnglij Fonetic Alfabet, not onli bj its enemiz, but bj menj ov its frendz, dat it does not conten letterz for de different sundz ov de vzelz in* mate *and* mare, *also dat* vowelless

322 ov de vsel-formz E, A, ar emploid tu reprezent de
Ey vselz in meet, mate, acordiŋ tu de prackis ov re-
prezentiŋ dis sondz in de Ingglij Romanic orbografi,
instead ov rejecšun ov I, E, acordiŋ tu de custum
ov ol nier-nejunz but up de Roman alfabet. Wi ar
not awqr ov de exsistenz or eni uder objecšun tu de
Fonetic Alfabet, except dat it duz not mak distinqwij
betwin de vselz in cut and cut, hwiq, in de jz ov prac-
tical mem is a recomendecšun. We sirun hwiq has
bin given for de yz ov de tipp E in bot mate and mare
is dat de dipp E in mare never occurz in Ingglij except
tu color r, and dat r is never prestided bi de tyer sond ov
E in mate; and in justificecšun ov de formz E, A, briq
apropriated tu de vsel sondz in meet, mate, it is wel
dat bi dis arenjment ir obtend a greter degri ov
ijenes betwin fonetic and romanic orbografi, hwiq
is supozd tu bi ov mor importanz dan dat de Ing-
glezez ov ar neburz on de Continent shud bi accom-
ódated in dis respect. Wi it so hapnz dat de re-
muval ov de first ov dis objecšunz, bi apropriating
distinqct tipps tu de vselz in mate and mare, (de
later ov hwiq ot rajer tu bi a variešun ov A dan
ov E,) wiinz tu sum extent de pli uzd in
justificecšun ov de Ingglij in contradistinqcšun tu
de cosmopolitan valyz ov de jeneral formz I, E,
as de representativz ov Ey vselz.

323 Howot ir de amount ov ijenes tu Romanic print
in dat is obtend bi dis sacrifis ov de Ynyptian
ritin Inggwejez tu de Ingglij. Rejectiŋ de mare,
bear, fair eraz ov wurdz, (hwiq de A form convez de
pronunsecšun bezer dan de E form,) wi find dat
wun ɛ tipp, for de sond ⁞ is, in de 3-cim emploid

in de "Fonetic Jurnal", yzd in everi 15 wurds hwær de Romanic speliŋ iz e, ee, ea, &c; and wen a typ for i is yzd in 25 wurds, hwær de Romanic speliŋ is a, ai, a and a final mut e, &c. Dis is de ecstent or peculier typ gyn — de apirans or wen wurd in 20— the bi plest agenst de jeneral Ynglisan los. It is for de frendz or fonetic speliŋ tu se if de wil swag at a penz, hwyl dær nebuzz derbj kurz a pund. In de atsent tu fur nish stabel typs for de vselz in mate and mare wi wer led tu si ks de ecstenjun or de Alfabet in dis respect, wud turn de scel in fever or employiŋ I, E in dær universal, indeed or dær partal Ynglisz sensz. De typ A is tcen from Dr. Comstocs Alfabet.

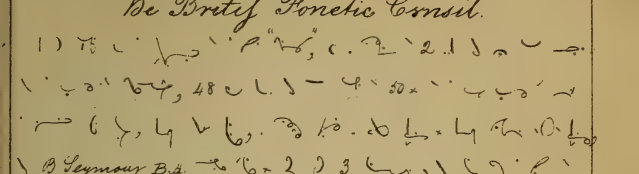
It wi distiŋgwiſ de tu toŋ vselz in mate & mare, consistensi requyrz dat wi shud du be sem for de tu fort wunz or a dyferent cwoliti in fat & far. De "gr-ar" discujun wil never sis fj end, desizun at hwiç de Consil me arjv, if fat bi not distiŋgwiſt from far, or if far bi ritn wid a toŋ vsel, hwyl fat in de wurd sijd, and fur on de uder, ar ritn wid fort wunz. "Ks tu a befor x (obzervz de Rev. Canon Gyr, a member or de Consil, hu is no ridiŋ hiz de Precursor from or convensment) mij filiŋ iz for fyr, but yr viriuns over pser mi". Bi pav tiz, in wen tyn, ol dat can bi sed on de "gr-ar" cwestcun, so ioŋ as it is debeted on de besis or de old Fonetic Alfabet.

In vsel scim twiç, wi hjc, wil satisfj ol parti, is given abuv, and dis remarcs ar ritn in acordanc wid it, tu enebel de rider tu jij or its practical efect in fonetic loghand. We hopt tu hav had de experimental typs redi tu exhibit de scim in printiŋ dis number or de Precursor, but ar disapointed.

325 ㄱ Be wil bi redi in tim for de nekst Recursus. It me bi aded dat de rizun for qurig de forms E, A instid ov variefuns ov I, E for de first tu vselz, had con siderabel wet in 1846, when de wer adopted. Be styl ov speliz den emploid gev a result ov wun word in 5 !! dat wer benefited bj de scim, tu de j ov de ro manic rides. Bi rizun no loger ecsists. Be vsel scim constructed tu acord wid it, tu rer, derfor, its atraefuns. Profesor Baldeman, wun ov de best filolojists on de Cuntil, spiks dus ov de 6 vsel scel alfabet: — "12 Sept. 1851. Dir j am entirli wid u in Fonografi. j canot hiyr u ar duiy a filantropic act xder in giviy de Inglij pepel an alfabet fruded in corrupfun, or vertyal saycfuniy a difersent wun for almost evri laygwej. I am, in prinsipel, as pendli tu Fonotipi as tu Fonografi, but j canot consait tu ed in ecstendiy dat luiz canot be cum universal; and ot not, if it cud. I hav alwez sijd wid Mr. Andrus in Fonotipi becoz hi never insisted upon de permanens ov eni fes ov de alfabet; and j am wid him in his present porisun, becoz he publicli admits (and j hav no dout in gud fet) dat hi user Fonotipi mirli as a tentporari mint ov prufiy de Reform, and not as a permanent sistem. Until sug wyz ar mor fulj adopted, de Reform canot becum a grand fitys in hyman progres!"

326 Ser Jon Herjel cud find no wurs folt wid de Fonetic Alfabet, than dat it was adapted tu de Inglij instid ov de Ruprian metud ov uriy de Roman alfabet, and dat wi represented de colloquial styl ov pronunsiefun. Bis last folt was sun corected, and wi no si hi tu obviet de remeny objecfun.

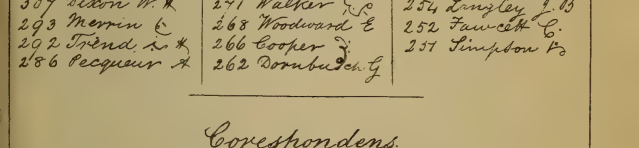
The British Phonetic Council.

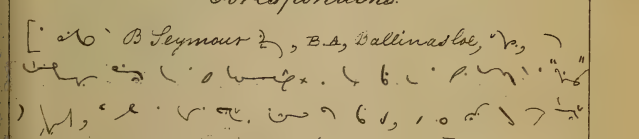


Votes

319 Reed D	281 Cooper J. A.	259 Wigg F. H.
311 Cockindale Rev. M.A.	273 Arding C. B.	258 Turnbull G.
310 Sopp S.	273 Galbraith C.	255 Cane R. C.
307 Dixon W. H.	271 Walker C.	254 Langley J. B.
293 Merrin C.	268 Woodward E.	252 Fawcett C.
292 Trend A. H.	266 Cooper J.	251 Simpson C.
286 Pecqueur H.	262 Dornbusch G.	

Corespondens.





330

331

332

332 [illegible]

333 [illegible] 1846, [illegible] 1852 [illegible] 1851.]

334 Profesor Cuchí i Soler, [illegible]

335 consonant, [illegible] (i) [illegible] o (principle, marble, beetle) [illegible] principle, marble, bitl, [illegible] (bird) [illegible] (mustard) [illegible] (murmur)

336 [illegible]

336 p.l temple

337 e, i, u, p.l (p'l) temple,

338 (temples) tempel, Briefen, tijdel, papel,

339

339 (proposal, honour, Babel,) a, o, e
d.l, c.l, b.l, g.l, f.l, (candle, chronicle, noble, eagle, trifle)
(ng) trifling, evening,

340 e temper, eager, cousin, latin,
temple, apple, templ, apil
tiger, temper,
tempel, marbel
tigr, g.r (ε)

341

342 Observe sunt (ε)

marble, lover, favour)

343 (ε) el le

343 ... tybel ... tybel ... tybul ... luver, gicen, (... gicn) ... e, vecant, infant, ... a, ... bible. Babel, bible. libel) ... e ~ bebel, tybel, ... e ~ tybel ... prizm, ... prizm ... I, ... (happen, hidden, stricken, apple, meddle) ... (bible, article, chronicle) ... bi-bel, ar-ti-cel, cron-i-cel, gar-den, bur-den, Tuer-tim ...

344 ... (Levisham) ... Lyisham, Lyisam, ... (Levi-sham) ... a (flattened) ...

346 [illegible] fónograf [illegible] horóscop [illegible] fónograf, fónofijp, [illegible]

347 Henri Oldrijt, [illegible] er, ur [illegible] Ser, fer [illegible] Ser, fer [illegible] er, ur [illegible] Ser, fer, Sur, fur; [illegible] Sur

348 [illegible] (nature, educate,) [illegible]

349 [illegible] beuf, beuger, Freuj, Freuçijf [illegible] beuf [illegible] beuf, [illegible] beuj, [illegible]

350 [illegible] di enjel, di man, [illegible] di [illegible] (the) [illegible]

350 (finis), [illegible]

[illegible] bit [illegible]

(the many) [illegible]

(finny), [illegible]

(finny) [illegible] (finis) [illegible]

1850 [illegible]

[illegible] 1850, [illegible]

[illegible] (shore, more, glory, Tory) [illegible] for, mor, glori, Tori [illegible]

for, mor [illegible] (glory, Tory), [illegible]

351 Novaskotian, [illegible]

1850 [illegible]

[illegible] 20–23, [illegible] (i) [illegible] (plume, rudder) [illegible]

[illegible] Faeng, beng, [illegible]

351 (ε) (disburden, disdain) dis (disorder, disorganize, disorganization) (dis-, de, re, pre) (France, antique) (adjective, adjutant) (adjust, adjudge) (execute, execution)

352 Observe, observation (i)

353 (ε)

354 (ε)

355 (ε) (demonstrate, demonstration)

356 [illegible] T. Horn, [illegible]

357 [illegible]

358 [illegible] W. Colburn, [illegible]

(mercy, person). (music)

359 2. Le . " " 30 , . .

vjolet (, ° vjolet) desolet, unfortunet (), acurasi, disagriabel (or bl) respecting, ferst (first), o . (furst) alijans, siniur, wonted (th) . mezur

"or or aror" , . (master, path),

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PRECURSUR.

Conducted by Isaac Pitman, Bath.

LUNDIN: Fred Pitman, Phonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap. 23, Scool Stret.

15, OCTOBER, 1851.

Be Sevan Vjel Seel.

392

92

93

94

395

396

398

399

400

401

1846 × rispect, dispar, dispar, ristren, riport, dipor, .

mor, glori, Victoria,

feet. fear, food. poor,

mate. mare,

402 (marg.) ä, mär, tär, fär, bär,

403 e, be, de, re, pre, sej

404

405

406 1st

2nd

407 a, e, i, o, u

408

Scim 1, ⌣ e ⌒ ⌣ ∘ C ⌒, ⌒ me, meat, feed, field, receive, machine; ⌣ a ⌒ ⌣ ∽ C ⌒, ⌒ may, make; ⌣ a ⌒ ⌣ ⌒ C ⌒, ⌒ mare, bear, there; ⌣ a ⌒ ⌣ ∩ C ⌒, ⌒ alms, father.

Scim 2, ⌣ i ⌒ ⌣ ∘ C ⌒, ⌣ e ⌒ ⌣ ∽, ⌣ a ⌒ ⌣ ⌒, ⌣ a ⌒ ⌣ ∩ ×

[illegible]

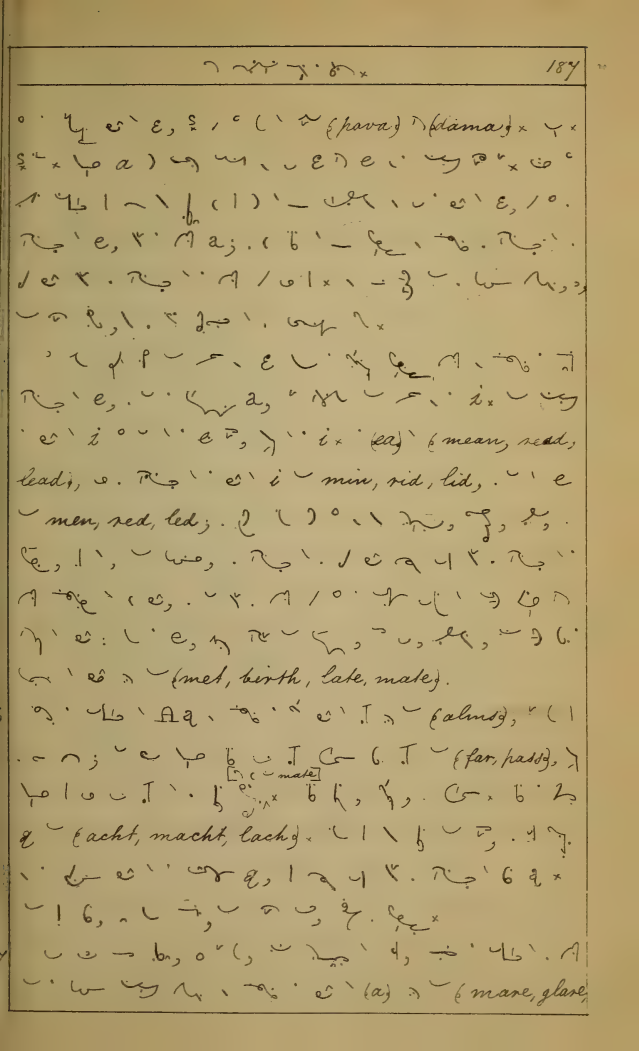
[illegible]

[illegible]

412

413

414 Prof. Cubí i Soler (Cubí i Soler), 29



417 fair, pair) / °, o ו o ר ר ר

Corespondens on Fonetic Speliyg.

R. C. Nicols, 15 [illegible] 298, stranger, danger, (angel) stranger

420

421 Wolbrij Lun, 2

alg (allow),

422 (omit), (omit; (avail),

avel × omit, evél × (it)

omit, opinyum, poses, propias, provid, posifum, Evel avel,

R.E. Com, Sir, feist, beid, der, feest, beid, Sir, Sur, (beid) beurd,

425 for "for hum ; did to" Sur, Sur
{nature, creature} yun
netyzer, netyur, crit-
yur, {preacher}, {creature}, {creature} pri-zer, cri-zer
cri-tyur, crit-yr cri-tyur [illegible]

426 {apple, chapel} ap'l, gap'l
{chapel} gapul, gap'l gapel [illegible] gap'l
2 (apsl)

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PRECURSUR.

Conducted bj Izac Pitman, Bqt: Bath

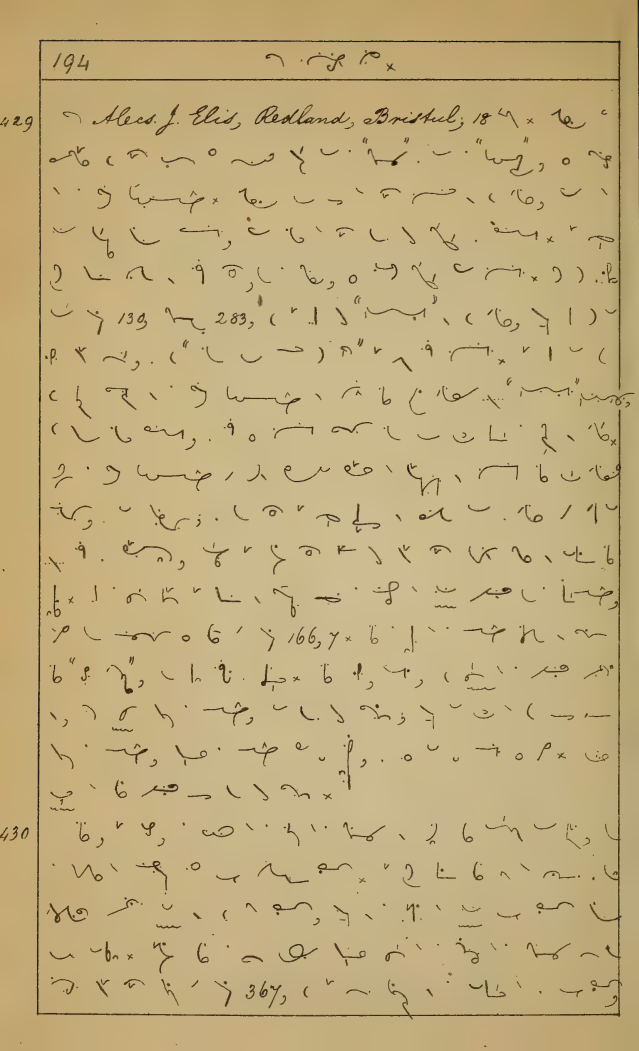
LONDON: Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTON, U.S. Otis Clap. 23, Scuil Stret.

1, NOVEMBER, 1851.

Ofiserz ov de Britif Fonetic Csnsil

429 Alecs. J. Ellis, Redland, Bristol, 18

430



430

431

Observations by the Editor

632

633

C.B. Harding, C.B. Cayley, Corney, Gahagan, Legge, Wyche, Colbourne

436

437

438

Mariano Cubí i Soler, 21

mate, date, late, they, fat, far, father,

442 ... (e) ... age, rage, place, face, race, mace, late, bate, brake, fane, phrase, grate, hale, lade, made, male, mare, pale, stake, tale, vale, wane, waste, ... aj, raj, plas, fas, fraz, stac, ... ar, ... ar, ... aj, plas, las, ras, fas, ... at, cat, mat, mas, las, far; ... 443 ... (cat, fat, lad, mad, nat, sad, far, father, alms, large, ... 444 ...

445

446

447

448

met, set, pet,

field

449

be, me, mi, bi, "give me", "to be wise", mien, bee, thief, piece, pique, field, unique, thief, ceil, relief, belief, ee, bee, a ravine, quinine,

450

Observation by the Editor

ALBIUN PLAS

ALBIUN PLAS

Stivan Perl Andreur,

451 [illegible]

452 [illegible] R.E. Cen [illegible] 426, [illegible] "[illegible] 10, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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PRECURSUR.

Conducted bj Izac Pitman, Bqt Bath.

LUNDUN: Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap, 23, Scul Stret.

15, NOVEMBER, 1851.

Enlarjd Vsel Scim.

Ii	Ee	Ɛɛ	Aa	Ąą	Oo		Uu	Oo	Ww
Ji	Ee	Ɛɛ	Aa	Ąą	Oo		Uu	Oo	Ww
it	pet	per	pat	par	not nor		cut cur	boat (American)	foot
Ll	Ə		Ŧj		Ɣɣ		Ww		
ll	ə		Jj		Ɣɣ		Ww		
bottle,	cotton,	cottony	pine		owl		new		
Ɛɛ	Ɵɵ		Ƌƌ		Σʃ		Ʒʒ	Ƿƿ	
Ee	Oo		Dd		Jj		Zz	Ng	
such	thin		then		she		vision	sing	

Be abuv alfabet differz from de wun givan in de Precursur for 15 Sept in de foloiŋ particulerz.— It discriminejts between de fort vocls in mercy and merry; de rjtiŋ capitals A Ŧ A Ƌ ar mor simetrical argnjd; a tjp is furnisht for de vocal silabls l, n; and de valuz ov Ww, Ww ar intrjgnjd.

Ther ar 4 rizuns for uriŋ de tjps ų ww as hir proposd. 1, Necst tu w, ų is de nirest form wi

can obtçn tu ʉ, hwiç has de *general* Uralpian valu ov oo in too. 2, ew in new iz composd ov iʉ, and de form ɯ (in preferens tu de hevi ɯ) for dis combineʃun. 3, In di Ingliʃ laŋgwij de ſound ov ɯ is tri timz az friçwent az dat ov ʉ (hwen de preposiʃun to iz riten tu), and ɯ iz a betir leter dan ʉ bot for di ſ in printiŋ, and for de hand in loŋhand rytiŋ. 4, It iz mor simili dat a simpal vsel ſud hav a smol form, and a compound vsel a larj form, dan de contrari.

Tu prevent confuzun betwiin ɢ and g, de later myt bi modifyd dus ɢ in futur fonts. It woz orijinali cut dus, in de ferst Loŋ Primer font in 1844. It woz afterwerdz ĝnjd tu ɢ for de sqc ov elegans, but distinçtnes in ridiŋ must tqc presidens ov mir elegans or form. Be rytiŋ letorz my bi ɢ ĝ.

Di abuv Alfabet iz proposd for de consideraʃun ov de Consil, az de most complet, and at de sam tim de most Romanic-lic in aperans, dat has yet bin presented. It tqcs awq de veri ĝrond ov delibt wid respect tu de greter part ov de cwestyunz dat ar under discuʃun bi de Consil.

De Precursor.

De nesesiti ov having de peperz furnisht bi de members ov de Fonetic Consil, printed in tjs, becumz mor and mar apqrent every munt. As de best argyjment at prezent in or pozs, wi wil use loŋhand in dis and de remaŋiŋ tu numbers ov de Precursor for dis yir. After having lot over veriys planz for publiʃiŋ de wirc nezt yir — after trjiŋ tu solv de difficult problem ov meciŋ

de wurc pę its ecspender widst a scicy contribuśun fę
ęg for de setiy ov dyr on artićels, wi hav cum tu
de conclyzyun tu enlarj de Jurnal tu de sįz ov
Cymbers'er Jurnal, prįs 2d, fortnįtli, and als not
ecsidiy 8 pęjez for de ofęsal prosidiyz ov de Cmsil,
and pępurs from its members. Dis pępurs, hwen
ritan in fonetic loyhand, wil bi printed in ene
peculier alfabet (de tįps ov hwiq ar in posesyun o
di Editer,) or stil ov speliy hwiq de ritərz męy desįr
tu ecribit, or tu propoz for de consideręśun ov de
Cmsil. But, inasmuq as peculier alfabets and
stils ov speliy, (ader dan dos empioid in de "Fonetic
Nuz," or "Fonetic Jurnal" ov dis yir, and dat given
in dis "Precursur," for iq ov hwiq wi hav distinct
ęgsez ov tįps,) entęl adišunal ecspens upon de printer,
bi ocupyiy de tįm ov de compositer mor dan ordi-
neri tįp-setiy, suq ecstra cost would bi garjd tu de
ritərz. Dis ecspens mįt amount tu 2/ or 3/ pər colum,
acordiy tu de lįjibiliti ov de manuscript and de
grętər or les divięśun from de ordineri stil ov fonetic
speliy.

It wil nesesarili hapen dat members ov de Cmsil,
and ader interested in fonetic investigęśuns and
a reformd orthografi, wil wiš tu communicat tu
de public sujects hwiq du not admit ov illustręśun
bi ecristiy tįps. We šal derfor continu de Precursur
as a munthli publięśun, prįs 2d, tu rediv suq pępurs,
hwiq męy bi printed ader in fonetic loyhand or fothand
acordiy tu de wiš ov de ritərz, and de spęs hwiq di
Editer męy hav at comand.

Speciali no wil bi taksd de hed ov de Cmsil — no most
direct fonetic reformeręśun ov de Inglis Laygwej can be fęrmd
tu de besis ov de Roman Alfabet in its jeneral and most ekstrą

Bjografiz ov de Cnsil.

Several ov de members ov de Fonetic Cnsil hav senŧ in a Bjografical notis, in complians wid a recwest tu dat efect, given in ŧe former numbers ov de Precursur. Dos ŧu hav not dun so, ar solisited tu furnis it bi de 20ŧ inst, in order dat de hol ov de Bjografis meg apir tugeder in de "Fonetic Cnsil" department ov de first Nr ov de enlarjd Fonetic Jurnal for 1852. Eg member ov de Cnsil wil stŧt his ej, hlęs or berŧ, parentej, plęs huwr brot up, or nerjdiy for eni ęrŧ or tim, and occupęsuns past and present, ecstending from 6 tu 12 jirs. Bos obnedi given, wil bi repited in de "Jurnal" necst yir, so dat de siriis meg be prerented complŧt.

Fundz for de Fonetic Cnsil.

Wi respectfule apŧl tu de members ov de Cnsil, and tu ol de riders ov de Precursur for asistans tu mit de fiu unavoidabal ecstensez or peper, printiŋ, and postej, huwig hav ben incurd, and wil bi incurd bi de Secrederi, in conaecŧiŋ de bisnes ov de Cnsil. Sug ecstensz wil bi dron from de jenral Fonetic Fund, huwig is not at present adecwet tu mŧ de clęms meg upon it for printiŋ fonetic docu ments. Sum hęf a dusan members ov de Cnsil ar ungbal tu rid fonetic forthand, & hav derfor a veri imperfect idia ov de bisnes befor de Cnsil. >>> meni ov de prinsipal discuęsuns dat hav bin cu ried on, ar splenŧ bi de proposd enlarjment ov de Alfabet, wi start apręf wid dis number ov de Precursur, huwig wil bi posted tu ę ig member, but no fucture numbers wil be dus sent direct from Bat, ecsept for an espęsal rizun. Eg member wi, as a mater ov cors, subscręb for tot de Jurnal and de Precursur, and procur

ozm in de ordinerri wy hy hir baccseler.

At fud bi mensfund dat nun ov de ecstender dat hav attended di improvments in Fonografi dis yir, hav bin gajd tu de Fund. Bis is a prjvet matter restiy wid de Oder ov de sistem, hy wil be ampli ripejd bj de wider ystl ov de sistem in its improvd form. Be folajy cwotejun from a leter ritan bj a member ov de Cmsil, convejr an jdia ov hwot wil bi de jeneral fuliy ov Fonografers, as dir improvments becum rialjzd in dejr on practis.

"Dats ocur tu mi on first ridiy nw "proposalz", but it is surprajzy tu mi hs dy dwindal don tu necst tu nuthiy in de proposejun dat de proposalz ar investigjted. Evan mj pyr practis tels mi dat de "proposalz" ar a rig acwerisjun tu de cand-styl practisjuners. Mj onli remejny objecsjun is (j fajz) tu de — for h, espejali as it introfoirz wid — mr, di." [A nw proposal for remuvry dis objecsjun, wil bi fond in de "Fonografer" for 15th Nov.

Syt bygs in di Yst.

(From de "Propagandist" for 8th Oct.)

In de Precursur for 15 Sept. is an improvd set ov proposejuns for modificejuns ov de Fonetic Alfabet, hwic is a return tu de dcvan vsel dcyb in hwic de "Ay glo Sacsun" was publisht, wid veri slyt differenses.(1) Bir diferenses ar dat de tjp q is asjnd tu de vsel hcrd in pat, mare, &c, instead ov de old æ. De tjp a wid a similer extensjun at de bottum, tygs de plys nr fild bj di q, and de simpal a is asjnd tu de forter cwolific hcrd in pas, are, after, Cuba, &c(2) — mjcing a cuplig bat ov sondz and tjps mug mor perfect dan enibiy harto for had in fonetic wrc. In adejun, de tu sondz in oi or oy ar represented bj ɔ ar tu hi left tu tec cgr ov demselvz, as dy fud, ar singal sondz, and dis tjp is substi-

ma sed for de ę, or hwig de capital Θ is tic sem-as de Gfc th
instead of T. me hwig it is hyli preferabal from its ţenes tu
de Grec Θ hwig has dat valu – hwig ţenes męgs it also
objectionabal as a vsel syn. A new caracter similer
tu de Grec θ is den also introdust, as sujested by Mr.
Jansen, for de smol leter, ar de substitut for de t, and
a slft and valuabal modificęsjun is męd in de ą. I
regret dat de absens or ty or tri tips wil not permit mi
to giv an ecsampal at present or dis new scęl, or reder
or dis return tu di old scęl wid improvments.

It is wel non tu de readers or de Propagandist dat
ę strenuus li oposd de ęgrij from de Sevan vsel scęl
tu de Sevs vsel scęl, for ty rizuns: 1st Becos de sem
rizuns hwig hav no cord a return tu it, prevęld wid
mi den, and 2nd: Becos ę was oposd tu ęgrij or eni
ęjnd, even for de beter, at dat tym, from grosnes or
ecspidiensi, as afecting de progres or de Reform. Hens
ę stuc fast and persisted in printing in di old alfabet
for mor dan a yar after de ęgrij was męd. It is also
non dat even driven bj de curent or oposisjun finali
tu yild agenst my convicsjuns, and adopt de sics vsel
scęl, ę averred on de grosnes or ecspidiensi de sem opo-
zisjun tu ęgrij for de present, and dat ę hav protested
et alon sins for agenst opning de cwestyun or nu leters
in de Romdic alfabet. Dat protest, however, is not fjcle
tu prevęl. It is petit certen dat de cwestyun wil bi
not onli opend, but dat nu leters wil be aded des
dzrun. Sins hwig de ecs, ę rejois dat de ęgrij proposd
is so nesesrili ę modifjes as de apin tu mi tu bi. I can
giv mj hartic aprival tu de hol scim, ar far ar it
goz, and, wid wun or ty slft modificsjuns, hwig ę
wil presently mensjun, ę tjnc it goes far enuf for de

prezent. It iz zwali wel non amuy mi riderz dat I consider it az indubitabal dat in de final develupment ov dis Reform, an alfabet considerabli mor ecstended and ecract wil bi evolvd. Stil evere modificejun hir proposd iz in de rit direcjun. Be cuplig ov-be sondz iz a nateral aproximejun tu di ecract and corect sau wi hav had. It iz de sam wid de tipz. Wun ov-de difrog sonz iz dispenst wid (as it or dem must be ultimetli,[3]) and finali de relejunz ov di alfabet tu cozmopolitan yuzej iz restord, hwic is a mater ov imens importans in de wurc ov jeneralizig de Reform over de wurld.

I hav ecstrest miself az desidedli opozd tu de uz ov fort vselz hwer wi hav kertuin wurd loy wunz, az in the, prefer, remain, &c. I am opozd tu dis conclejun tu de heterotipic metod ov speliy.[4] I regard it az a diverjun from, if not a perverjun ov, bi Inglif pronunsiejun, for de sejo ov preserving sumhwot mor ov dat tru hwic bi I is acustumd; but I wil gladli wejv dis objecjun if it wil rezilt in so grand a jen tu de general coz ov fonetics. I no but fonotipi, az it nz is, iz in sum degri mor favurabal tu de transijun dan it iz wid a gret prevalens ov vselz having di Europian inoted ov di Inglif valu. It iz ecstremli dezirabal tu dejo bot advantejez, and tu jen bot ends. If dis can bi dun at so slit a cost az inculcating a litul ar ov pedantri in de pronunsiejun ov de clas ov wurdz in cwestjun, I ol mainz let it bi dun. I binc it beter tu sever tru avz it boldli, dan tu atemt tu establi de posibn dat wi az, in dis particuler, rekreatiy de pronunsiejun in vsali in uz.

Let mi nz proxid tu point zt di adijunal modi-

ṡiṡefunṡ ov ðis alfabet ðwiṡ j wiſ ṫu propoſ for present adopſun:—

1. Let ðe ɯ [uriṡ ði noteſun at ðe comensment ov ðis number ov ðe Preambuṡ] or hwotever uðer tipp mę bi substituted for it, bi aſend ṫu ðe reprezentiſun ov so muṡ ov ðe ſond or ſonds ðwiṡ it iz nʏ used bj Mr. Pitman ṫu repreſent, as folor: ði element y, and hwen ðat element is used let it bi uniformli printed. I, and alog wið mi, a larj and increſiŋ parſun ov ðe American brang ov ðe Tʏnsil, and ov American fongrafers, consider hwot hir remęnz after ðe ɣ is remʏvd as a ſimpal vsel, nor ſlender ðan ʏ, and aproksimeṫiŋ ðe Freng ʏ. I hav never feld ṫu convins ðer an American or Inglęſman ov ðis fact, hwen j hav bin ębal ṫu uter ðe ſond in his ir. In my mʏt it is just as cepabal ov prolongeſun widʏt ęgnjiŋ ðe cwolṫi, as i or ę or ʏ, and ðis iz a test ov a ſimpal vsel, but uðers hav diferentli, or ſpic diferentli, and ðę ſupoz ðat apart from ðe ɣ ðęr iz hir a combineſun ov ſonds ðwiṡ ðę consider as ecwivalent ṫu iʏ. Wen parti ðen regards it as a ſiŋgal vsel, and ði uðer as a diftoŋ. Widʏt atembiŋ ṫu desid ðis, colj it, if ɯ wil, a diftoŋ, let us consider ðe ṫip as reprezentiŋ so muṡ ov ðis combineſun as ðęr iz widʏt ði element ɣ, hwiṡ iz so friqwentli preficſt ṫu it. I propoz ðen for ðe uſ ov ðis ṫip ðe folojiŋ plan:— ðat ðe ɣ bi printed at ðe beginiŋ ov a ſilabal onli, as in ði folojiŋ ecrampalz:— ɣnited, ɣſful, particɣuler, regɣuler, and ðat ðe ſimpal ṫip widʏt ðe ɣ bi used in evri uðer instans, as for ecrampal, fus, vus, muſic, lust, ſuit, &. In ðir last ecrampalz ſum ov us wil conſidor

dat wi ar representiŋ a simpal and siŋgal vsel, and
oders dat wi ar representiŋ a diftoŋ ecwivalent tu iu.
Huiq is a sufficient nir aprocsimeʃun tu satisfj dor
iuan hy liqe dq hir a y in dir wurds. In dis manor,
huiʃi fr. thoris diter, or practes wil becum de sqm.(5)

2. I wiʃ tu hav a typ for de jort sound corespondiŋ tu
O, for tu reasuns, 1st tu relir de alfabet ov de fols cuplig
ov u, huiq is a greʃt blemiʃ, as it cannot but sim tu
mi, and 2ndly tu giv us de mins ov representiŋ de
pronunciʃun in America ov such wurds as coat,
boat, whole, &c; a pronunciʃun huiq (how far this) admits, j liqe
sumhwar. iz obserued in Syglend, as distiŋgwiʃiŋ
de ferst silabal ov wholly from hole and de ferst silabal
ov holy. De typ formerli proposed anders veri wel, dus OO

3. Dis weddroŋ di ra st ov its it-asorted cuplig, livs
it fri tu mari. Dis regres de cwestyun agen hwedher it
ʃal be restord tu its old bandr ov wedloc wid de cores-
pondiŋ loŋ sound herd in hurl, as distiŋct from dat ov hwiri.
I ʃud sertenli vot for such a restoreʃun, but j hav litel
hop ov efectin it.(6) I ʃud dat kapan, hrever, de proper typ
wud bi de wun formerli used, and nt appropriated tu de
combineʃun discust abuv, [neqmli ra,] and den a nue
typ wud be nided for de later.

4. I fil confident dat de alfabet wil not bi stil until
it is furnisht wid a typ — sum modificeʃun ov e, — for
de vsel herd in earth, heard, sir, &c. I wud den hav de sort
corespondiŋ vsel a sft modificeʃun ov di, huiq ʃud soon
de jeneral purpuses ov di indistinct vsel, as in paper,
possible, (if a vsel must be had in de last silabal hir at
al,) &c., and huiq ʃud be considerd de sqm wid de Faeŋ
e muet, in le, me, ne, &c.

5. Finali, let de sort vsel sqn be considerd as representiŋ

ij fisens bot de so-cold stopt, and de corespondij bosf stndz — if sug an argnjment bi fond, upon practis, tu
were wel, or hwij j canot spic confidentli ns.

Wid dis modificefjunz j beliv di alfabet proposd bj Mr Pitman wud stand de test or criticism and ansor
al wants substanjali until de Reform fud hav becum grejtli prognest. I hav no dst dat it wud last 20 or 30
jirz, but de tjm wil cum hwen sr langwej wil bi so enrigt bj stndz from foren langwejez, and hwen de
jeneral ir wil hav bin so turoli cultivejted dat stil furder ognmentefjunz wil bi demanded for de printij
or sr langwej alon. Indid j hav no dst dat ultimetli di Jnglij alfabet and a universal alfabet wil bi
sinonimus. In de man tjm, tejcij di Jnglij ɯ Skript or its y element [ɯ] az an aprocsimefjun tu de Freng
u, and de vsel in earth az an aprocsimefjun tu de Freng eu, wun mej bj di ejd or dis alfabet, so modifjd,
rjt ol de langwejez or di erb, wid sufjent acurasi tu answr a veri good purpus. Wid de modificefjunz j
hav sujested, j fud hejl di adopfjun or de nw arqnjment, widst dem, and sug az de plan is presented
bj Mr Pitman, mirli, j fal bi deljted wid it, az a
veri grejt advans in de rjt direcfjun, and az a return
tu de true spirit or de Reform.

Nots bj di Editor.

1. Be Sevan vsel sesl or 1845,6, difers from de nuuli proposd alfabet prinsipali bj its contejnij a toj ɯa.
Jt is troj dat make and mave wer also distrejwjft, but dis wos gofli in America. It wos marli trjd in Jngland,
and after a jort tjm abandund, because de tjk wos undistabl
2. a, not a fud bi usd in Cuba, idea, ds.
3. ᵒ/ wi had so stroj a convicfjun on dis point az

Mr Andrup, wi wud sertenli ecribit de practis tu de Consil in print. Ws nuw tjps ar nesesseri for de purpus if practical aplicsjun is de test ov everi skaim, hwedr gud or bad. Let gildren bi tot tu rid taim, naiz instead ov tjm, nz, (tu dj nuthiq ov its bizj les ljc bi old spelij in apirans) and it wil bi sin hwij plan is best.

4. Wi mentsn de proopjeti ov de fort vbel hir, entjrli on de grond ov pronunsjesun.

5. Wed us, de tjp ɯ is yɯ alje in contribut and contribúsjun, notwidstandiq in de first wurd ɯ comenser de silabal, and in de uder it dus not. Uniformiti ov orbografic praktis, hwij wi ar as ajcpus as Mr Andrup tu promot, wil bi mor sirili attendid bj dos ov hum hi spjcs considerij de tjp ɯ tu represent yɯ at de comensment ov a silabal, and iɯ hwen folsiq a consonant, dan bj rjtiq yɯ in wun ays, and ɯ in anuder. Tu rjt ábridjment afordsjq, bs, wud bi di oprobrium ov fonotipi.

6. If a leg ɯh, tu bi urd in mɯmur, onur, &c, bi aded tu de alfabet it must be American in its intensjun and urj. Wi hav alredi spent sum hundredz ov pondz upon dis fonetic frivoliti; displázd a larj majoriti ov de frendz ov de kos in dis kuntri bj sodiq; and hinderd de progres ov de Reform 3 hol yjrs. A stronger virum cud hardli bi given hwij wi jsd hav nuthiq mor tu dj wid different tjps in cut and cut, until udors hav mejd dem wurc satisfactorili.

From Prof. Haldeman, Columbia, Pensilvenia.

De risent step towdz relivij de Fonetic Alfabet ov vgrins objecsunabal fiturz is wurdi ov di, hwej

and it is to bi hopt dat it wil bi considerd (in conexun wid de proposd adjuns to Fonografi,) an important advans in de Reform.

Dis scim has de gret merit ov giviŋ alfid caracters to alfid vselz, az in meal mill, staid steady, shade shed.

Gret az dis gein is from de privius fonotipi, it remens just wun step from de point hwer it must bi, to satisfi dos hu hav alwez cept bor alfabet mor or les pure.

Wun ov de rulz for adaptiŋ an alfabet to de nestrict a sond to de caracter mejd for it, and de nest is to suplj new caracters for bi unrepreented sondz. Dus n has wun pser in no, anuder in angger, and a ferd in de Freng word on, but bj de rul, it must bi restricted to dat in no. De leter I woz mejd for de vsel in meal, de secunderi vsel in mill beiŋ dotful az Latin, and unnon to Gric, Italyan, and Freng. De vsel in on, oldo fond in Italyan, Spanij, and Freng, is unnon to Latin and Gric, (enjent or modern) and jud bi suplid wid a caracter. If I is not to hav de pser in meal, bor is no rul hwij wil produs uniformity, and wi consecwentli find dat wun asjns to I de pser in mill, and anuder (si Comstoc) dat in mile, and hwilst nader is rit, it can demonstret dat de uder is roŋ. In a similer maner, if wi als a dubul sond to bi representd bj a siŋgal caracter, no rul can bi adopted to indicet or limit dis heterotipic fikshun, and Comstoc wil rit I hwor Pitman prefers CS. In mj manuscripts j hav, wid de jeneral filolojists, used k instid ov c, and oldo j hav lot ov urej c modeld from de Jerman k, j no admit dat j canot bj eni corect prinsipal use eni uder caracter dan an onest, unadulterejted c.

It is consided bj di advocets ov a puur alfabet dat ε fud represent de sɔnd in evri, and ar de forst vsel in fairy is dat in ferry teyland, (wic a litəl wjder apertuur,) Dr. Comstock caracter ɔ, deprivd ov de diftoŋgal pser his eroniusli adjns tu it, wred bi a gud reprezentativ ov it. It is de Frenç ɔ̂ thavig no ajiniti wid de vselz ov-far-fat, be Frenç canot bi asɔct tu hav it assojikta wid a form ov a. In mj on strig j eroniusli pronɔns there wɔ̃ be vsel in vein, pane, but dis fud giv it no typografical conekjun wid de later.

I consider de vsel in are identical wid dat in arms and alms. Dat ov pass mç hav a sumtwot closer apertuur, aprogiç dat ov de diftoŋgal (a) in aisle, bairo, bait (bild), tuvig is refer-d tu Frenç â bj i uprizo (dupont-eau) tu, wos probablj rjt. Mo wun pronɔnsez di inifal in eye, out, wid de mst ɑ̃ fulj ɑpand ɑ̃ for ah, arm, so dat de tu ar not identical.

Be caracter ɑ wos given tu de vsel in all bj Mr. Hol, and subsecwentli a varjeti ov it tu dat in mat bj Dr. Comstoc. Bj ɔ̃sident se Dr. is rjt, becoz dis vsel has closer afinitis wid dat in met- dan wid en ider, but bitj represented bj a, its tru afiniti is uzualj overlaicd. Dr. C's caracter Ɑ wuld correspond beter wid de smol caracter if mçd A or ɑ. I am hɔwever in favur ov leters ov but wun cjnd, and prefer capitalz, on acsnt ov di ir wid tuvig marks can bi aded, hwen recwjrd in foren langwejez. Bj ɔr, moreover, de normal form ov de leter.

Fonetisjans hav nuliç tru dis wid de prezervejsun ov di heterotipi ov diferent cuntris, or Arabic wil bi ajcli tru hav wun in India, and anuder (bçç de Frenç) in Afjik,

hwig involvz an absurdity. Or ic jeneregsun furnishes its on bucs, de gregt mas ov riderz seldum si bucs 30 or 40 yirz old. Objecsunz must hav bin mgd widin de memori ov menc nc livig, tu genjig de capital inisalz ov nsmz, de Is, &, ov old bucs, on acsnt ov de wont ov uniformiti hwig wuld bi de reriult; and if fonetiksanz had livd den, dg mijt hav listand tu arguments fonded on sug an efemeral basis — for in dis cgs it is procesiniti dat "tendz engjentment tu de rea-

As di Ingglij Alfabet is so corupt as not tu bi wurt preservig, di Ingglij pipal ar afforded, perhaps, a beter minz ov havig a filosofical alfabet dan eni ader siwilizd pipal poseser. Instid derfor ov brig so unjenerus as tu ask ader nejunz tu genj de fitiurz ov dgr alfabets, hwig ar fonded upon uniwersal prinsipalz, di Ingglisman har de minz ov ecstendig dos weri prinsipalz, and dertj sjendig dor hg hav liberti ridiculd Ingglo Saksun barbarizm.

A milyun ov riderz ov a giwan alfabet ar sufisjent tu giv gud suport tu an ecstensiv literatur, (dat ov Denmarc havig les dan tg milyunz,) and ar sum milyunz ov Ingglismen canot rid, dg mg az wel hav an alfabet ov de best sjind.

But amug dis unleterd milyunz dgr is not an adult ov sond mjnd hg har not an jdia ov fjnts and cworts, fit and ingez, pjndz and inslz, so dat it wuld bi iwer tu giv curensi tu Ingglij in a Sanscrit or Arabic alfabet, dan tu genj de hol curent ov fot and habit wid regard tu coinz, wgts, and mezurz. Yet di Americans log sins relingwisht di asistjesunz ov L.s.d. and kerstidig aritmetics, cazig confuzyn in los, regulasjunz, and public acsnts, and no ol frogz di orijinetorz ov dis Reform.

Frens has gon stil farder in sacrifiring local habits, by dropping awa de rubrik ov di old weys and mezurs, and introducing a filosofical sistem hwig dus not riccol a singgal idia or nam ov hwot is maj colhetorometri; dus foiz hwot fet dat grat nejun has in de prinsipals ov trut, spens, and filantropi, and in di abiliti ov di papal tru aprofiet dem. If it folz tru de Frenj government tru solv de fonetipic problem, its past acsjun wil bi a priti sogf indecs tru de manor in hwig it wil bi solvd.

Educejenists must bi struc wid di ecstent tru hwig de clasical and modern langgwejez ar tot in de comun skulz ov Jermani, and dir studiz must sped in ider cuntriz. De studi ov etimoloji wil bi rimodeld upon a fonetic besis, and adapted tu comun skulz. For dis purpus limited vocabulariz ov Groc, Latin, and a fu modern langgwejez wil bi recwird, ov hwic di corect pronunsijun must bi non. Every pupil, therfor, hu advanses far enuf tu studi gramer, wil studi etimoloji, and bi interested in foren wurdz and ortografi, so dat an imperfect Inglij Alfabet wil bi fjeld tu bi critisizd in a veri unexpected cwarter.

In conclujun wid dis subject de folojy facts and cwotejons ar wurdi di atenjun ov dor frendz ov fonetic printiy hu bleve dat di etimoloji besis upon hwig wi hav ingbrd for de last 5 yerz jud ider not bi abandund at ol, or at eni rat not so erli as Janueri 1853.

Prof. J. D. Dana (Dana) M.A. ov Yel Colej, Editer ov di American Journal ov Sjens, hu standz in de ferst rajc ov sjentific men, afordz an eczampal ov de mod in hwig dis klas acts hwen di interests ov sjens ar at stak.

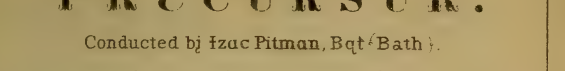
Dena's sistem ov Mineraloji, a wurc ov 700 pejes, 8vo, had past thru 4 edifuns, and becum perhaps de most popular, complet, and storitativ wurc upon de subject. Yet in de Prefes he hid ferd edifun he condems de presidig edifuns, and hwot mig sim strag, the mis-itenerei papal, he cannot ecstend bar fors beyond matters ov local interest, be cultivators ov jenuin sjens wil admit be propriety ov his acjun. His words ar ax fors, and if jud bi wel studid bi fonetifans. Be parts hwic ar aplicabl the fonotipi ar underlind.

"Bis tritis, in de present edifun, has undergon so verius and ecstensiv alterafuns, dat fiu ov its orijinal fituru wil be recognizd. Be sjens ov mineraloji has med rapid progres in de sics past yirs, Cemistri has opend be us a better nolej ov be nature and relafuns ov compounds, and filosofi has thron nu ljt on de prinsipalz ov clasifikejun. Be gag is alwa samiy ficalnes. But not be gag wid de advans ov sjens is wurs; it is persistens in erur; and barfor, notwidstandig be former adopfun ov hwot has bin cold de "Natural Histori Sistem", and de plej be its support given bi di oder, in supljig it wid a Latin nomenclature, be hol sistem, its clases, orders, jenera, and Latin nams, has bin rejected; and iran de tags ov it hwic de sinonimi myt perhaps rjtli bar, has bin discarded. Be sistem has subserved its purpus in giviy presezun tu de sjens, and displejy meni ov de natural grupiyz hwic Cemistri wos slo tu recognjz. But dar ar erurs in its veri fundafun hwic mic it fols tu nature in its most esenfal points. an in vru ov de caracter ov dis erurs, wi ar wiliy it shud bi considerd a relic ov de past."

Prys 2d] 41 [Post Paid 3d

PRECURSUR.

Conducted bi Izac Pitman, Bqt (Bath).



LUNDUN. Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap. 23, Sout Sixt.

1, DESEMBER, 1851.

De Cozmopolitan Vsel Scel.

It iz a homli proverb dat "de proef ov a pudiŋ iz in di itiŋ". So de valuu ov a Fonetic Alfabet iz non bi uiriŋ it. Ču encoŭ doz Speliŋ Reformerz, hu apruv or de Cozmopolitan Vsel Scel, tu use it in dor boŋ hand leterz, wi hav printed a nuu Edišun ov de Fonetic Boŋhand Alfabet, — di old Alfabet biiŋ olsu cept on sel. At de bac ov dis nuu Alfabet iz giv a brif statment ov de particulerz in huiq it difers from di uder. It fud bi orderd under de nem ov de Nuu Edišun ov de Boŋhand Alfabet. A copi ov it (produsst bi mins ov a ritransfer) iz given on de necst tu pejez. Uu (nut), and Uu (full), hir proposd, iz a smol oferiŋ tu de cor ov universal Fonetics, on de part ov de Ingliſman. In Jerman, Italyan, Spaniš, and Polič, de tip u reprezents de smd u (oo) ider boŋ or fort, in Freŋq it reprezents ü, huiq iz a closer oo, and in Daiq it reprezents ider u or de Ingliš vsel in but.

PHONETIC WRITING.

This enlarged Alphabet is submitted to the Phonetic Council, and to the friends of Orthographic Reform, for consideration and practice.

LONG VOWELS.

Ꝉ i., Ɛ ɛ, Ɑ ɑ, A ą, Ꝺ ɔ, Ꝍ ɷ, Ꝋ ų;

eat, *age,* *air,* *alms,* *all,* *ope,* *food;*

SHORT VOWELS.

I i, E e, A ɑ, Ą a, O o, Ꝋ u, Ꝉ u:

it, *edge,* *err,* *at,* *are, pass,* *not, nor,* *cut, cur,* *foot:*

DIPHTHONGS.

Ɨ į, Ɣ ɤ, Ꝋ ɯ:

pine. *owl,* *new, you:*

CONSONANTS.

Ꞓ ç, Θ ȸ, Ꝺ ɖ, Σ ʃ, Ʒ ʒ, Ꝯ ŋ,

such, *thin,* *then,* *she,* *vision,* *sing,*

together with the consonants of the old alphabet, except *k, q, x,* which are rejected

FONETIC PRINTIꝊ.

Ꝺi order ov ɖe Fonetic Alfabet iz:—*Vselz*—i., ɛ, ɑ, ą, ɔ, ɷ, ų; i, e, ɑ, a, o, u, u; *Difθoyz*—j, ɤ, ɯ: *Coalesents*—w, y: *Aspiret*—h: *Consonants*—p, b; t, d; ç, j; c, g: f, v; ȸ, ɖ; s, z; ʃ, ʒ: l, r: m, n, ŋ.

Ɇe folɷiŋ paragraf contenz ol ɖe leterz ov ɖe Fonetic Alfabet.

Bį ɖe Fonetic Alfabet ɑ çįld mɤ bi tɑt ɖi art ov ridiŋ wel, bɷȸ in fonetic and in ordineri bucs, in ȯri munȸs,—ɑ tasc hwiç iz rɑrli ɑcomplift in ȯri yirz bį ɖi ɷld alfabet. ʕ Hwot fąɖer or tiçer wil not hel ɖis gret bųn tu eɖuceʃun,—ɖis pɤerful maʃin for ɖe difuʒųn ov nolej.

Phonetic Institution, Bath, 20 Nov., 1851.

OBZERVƐSUNZ ON ðE FONETIC ALFABET.

Duriŋ ðe last fjv yirz, tų fonetic alfabets hav bin ecstensivli uzd in ðis cuntri, and in America; and vqrius fonetic piriodicalz and standerd wurcs hav bin printed in ðem; hwqrbj a veri jeneral dezir haz bin cricted for a reformd orógrafi ov ði Ingliſ langwej; ðat it me serv ferst, az a minz ov tiqiŋ ði art ov ridiŋ ordineri bucs in a plezant maner, and in ðe cors ov a fu srz; and secundli az a raſunal and permanent standerd ov oróografi for ðe langwej. ðe ferst and di erliest ov ðiz alfabets, non az ði "Ingliſ Fonetic Alfabet," constructed bj Mes. Ɨzac Pitman, and Aleczander Jon Elis, B.A., iz uzd in ðe *Fonetic Jurnal;* woz emploid in ðe *Fonetic Nuz;* and in it, ðe Bibl, Testament, Prqr-Buc, and abst fifti uder wurcs hav bin iſud. ðe secund alfabet iz ðát ov Dr Comstoc ⟨Comstock⟩ ov Filadelfia, hų publiſez ðe *Fonetic Telegraf* munöli, and haz iſud fonetic ediſunz ov ðe Nu Testament, a Rider, Spicer, and sum smoler wurcs.

ðis wjd difuzjun ov fonetic printiŋ haz invited, from vqrius cworterz, coments on ðe ferst ov ðiz alfabets, hwiç haz becum ðe most ecstensivli non. It haz bin sed ðat sum sxndz, esenſali distinct, ar not reprezented bj distinct tips, and ðat ðe leterz *e, a,* uzd for ðe vzelz herd in ⟨field, they,⟩ ar in contravenſun ov ði establiſt pxerz ov ðe jeneral formz ov ðiz leterz, boð in Ingland and on ðe Continent. ðiz critisizmz hav sumtjmz bin prezented az arguments ogenst ðe projected Spelin Refosm; hwil meni frendz ov ðe coz, frmd for ðqr nolej ov fonetics and filoloji, hav advanst ðe sem opinyunz wid ði object ov furderiŋ ðe Reform bj ðe remuval ov everi objeſun tu ði alfabet on hwiç it iz best.

ði alfabet givn on ði uder sjd, diferz from ðe wun hirtufor uzd in Ingland, in for particulerz:—

1. It reprezents ðe loŋ vzelz herd in (*mien, convęy, true,*) bj sljt vqriesunz ov ðe jenerel formz I, E, U, on ðe sem prinsipl ðat ðe loŋ vzelz in ⟨alms, all, note⟩ ar represented bj sljt vqriesunz ov A, O. In ol langwejez ðat emploi ðe Roman alfabet, ðe fjv vzel-tips *a, e, i, o, u,* represent, *in wurdz,* ðe sxndz herd in ⟨balm, say, see, so, do,⟩ mor friewentli ðan ðe reprezent eni uderz.

2. Distinct tips ar furniſt for ðe vzelz herd in ⟨fate⟩ and ⟨fair⟩, ⟨fat⟩ and ⟨far⟩; and, in ðe later ces, in suç a maner ðat ⟨far⟩ iz not considerd tu conten a loŋ vzel, hwil ðe vzelz ov icwal leŋð in ⟨for⟩ and ⟨fur⟩ ar considerd ſort wunz.

3. ði establiſt Gric leter θ, Romanizd (ð), riplesez "ŧ," for ðe sxnd ov *th* in ⟨thin⟩; and a mor elegant form ðan "đ" (đ) iz emploid for *th* in ⟨then⟩.

4. No tip iz furniſt for ðe difcoŋ ⟨oi⟩ or ⟨oy⟩, it biiŋ dimd sufiſent tu reprezent ðis sxnd bj its component elements *oi.*

It iz ðe duti ov ðoz hu wiſ tu si ðe prezent unsistematic and ignorant sistem ov spelin ði Ingliſ langwej, supersided bj ði introðe duefun ov a raſunal sistem, tu le wel ðe fsndefun ov ðe Reform; me ðen fil asjrd ðat tjm and lebur wil ad tu ðe hjt and stabiliti ov ðe bildiŋ; hwqraz if ðqr bi a defect in ðe fsndefun, ðe hjer ðe superstructur rezez its hed, ðe mor dizastrus wil bi its serten fel at no veri distant de.

459 Wi hop tu resiv communicesyuns from dos
ov ur riders hu hav trjd de scim ŋ ŋ (nateŋ,
e e (met); ɛ ɛ (mercy); given in de last Precursur,
ar tu its practical valu.

—

De Nonnesesiti ov Formal Rulz for di Obzervans ov de Fonetic Counsil.

460 A gret dil has bin sed, in priyet coresponden
mor particulerli, upon de nesesiti ov sum def-
init lor tu guvern de transacsyuns ov de Britij
Fonetic Counsil. De jentlmen hu entertn dis
opinyun wil pardun a felo member hu humbli
hiyes dat sutj a bodi jud not bi fetterd bj eni
spejal rulz at present. Everi wun ov us, it is
presumd, is wel acwented wid hwot is recwijrd
ov him in his ofijal capasiti; his dutis hav bin
printi wel set fort otredi in de pejer ov de Pre-
cursur, and me be sumd sep in wun brif sen-
tens — tu desjd upon sertn matrz ov Inglij
pronunsiesyun; and having so desjded, tu de-
termin de best metod ov reprezentij sutj pro-
nunsiesyun bj mins ov a fonetic alfabet.

Tu argu at dis zerults, di onli rul dat

sims at ol nesesari, is dat ol questyens put tu de vois ov de Consil bi submited tu ij member in a formal maner. De best metod, ar it apirs tu mi, is tu ifiu a printed serculer containig de subject under discusjen, inviting di espejal atenjun ov de members, and dat de bi requested tu fil up de serculer and forward it widin a spesifid period. And hir ij wud respectfuli submit dat a sufijent leyt ov tim bi alod for sendig in de papers, - se a wic at list; and dat it jud be distinctli understud dat ol vots resivd after de tim spesifid, jud be considerd nul. Dis, ij repit, sims tu bi di onli rul hwij is requisit, and dis rul is rendered desirabl bj de fact dat meni persons du not rid de Precursor imidietli upon its publicejen, and sum ov dos hu dj rid it, le it asid, and perhaps forget de subjects tu hwij dor atenjun had bin directed. Ij serculer mit embres de desizun ov bi or for questyens relativ tu cindred subjects. I hav no wij tu dictet, but as an ilustrejun ov hwot ij min, tu de folowig plan.

460 After an invitesjun tu fil up and sjn de
U.
peper, etc, let de cwestyun for desigun bi put.
Yes or No.
461 1. § Is it desjrabl tu mare a distinje-
sjun between de wurdz in cane and care, &c.
2 § Mercy and merry, mirth and met
3 § Mercy and murder
4 § Axe and father, bar and balm
5 § Axe and at
6 § Bur and cut, &c. &c.
7 § ɯ (food) or ɯ (yoo) in lute,
Lucifer, lunatic.
8 § ɯ or ɹ in plume, flew, slew. &c. &c.

Spid — — — — — —

Beted — — — — — —

462 Bi abuv cwiriz ar selected entjrli at ran-
dum, but ar sufisent tu convé an jdia ov de
plan proposd. I spesifj distinjcshenz ov sownd
onli, and diversitiz ov pronunsiesjun, widot
menjuning varjetiz ov tjip; becoz until wi no
hwot sundz tu reprezent it cannot bi determind
hz de fal bi reprezented.

463 After dis preliminieri materz hav bin ferli
setld, dar wud bi eder dutiz devolvij upon

263 de Consel relativ tu de propagesyn ov de Reform, it, for an efisent carciy ot ov hwiy, a fue simpl rulz wil perhaps bi fond nesesori; but til de mor imidiet objects hwiy concern us ar dispozd ov, let us bi ol minz aplj dat tjin hwiy is so prefus tu ej ov us, tu sumtiy mor productiv ov gud dan fremiy regulelsuns hwiy, from de veri sercumstans ov de members not havij yet tecn an activ part in de bines befor de Consil, and consequentli not havij lernt from ecspiriens hwot rulz ar recwird,) wud ar loy bi supersided bj uderz. As a lever ov order, j du hyz it wil beter condus tu de harmonius wurciy ov de Consil, if it defer meciy eni standiy lor at present. De duti ov individual members in respect tu votiy, ar simpli dis;—hwen a cwestyun is submited tu dem, tu bi so cjnd as tu deliberet upon it, sjn a-j ejer put into dar handz, and fwizr de Secretori wid dar desizun. Nuthy can bi mor simpl, and at de sem tjm beter adapted tu preserv order, and tu secur de gret objects for hwiy de Consil has bin constituted.

Fonetic Reprezentejun ov Iriſ.

64 From Mr. B Seymour, Wogman Ofis, Ballinasloe, Irland. Mj gret dezjr conected wid dis muvment is, tu fasilitet di acwijrment ov de nolej ov di Iriſ langgwej bj mins ov de nuw sistem ov speliŋ. It is ət ov de cwestjun for miself tu comens di elusidejun ov dis fjdia, or de redarejun ov it tu a lusid sistem, but if eni wrin ov de Fonetic Soijeti wil direct his atenjun tu it and siali (jitfuli) can ed dis important project, j fal giv him de nus ov mj colums. It simz tu mi dat Iriſ, spelt in dug caracters, cud bi ternt veri irili, and afterwurdz Iriſ itself. Dis is a subject wel wurdi ov consideresjun hwjl so benyted populesjun hiz ət so destitut ov pastures tu can spic "in a tuŋ understanded" bj dem. Ol dat is wontiŋ at ferst is dat Mijuneris jud bi ebl tu rid ət tu dem de Wurd ov God. Nj hwotever edr. dis ebur ov luv, is jurli wurdi ov ol atenjun. For mj on part j hav ecspirienst dug drujeri in terniŋ de pronunsiejun ov Iriſ, is cordiŋ tu dē mjuzal plan, dat j dar not recomend anuder tu atemt it, hwjl

hi cud bi usful in eni ider we, and i wud
luc upon eni plan dat wud fasilitet di ac-
wirment ov dis tuy as yeli not onli tu prov
valuabl tu de listeneri wurld, but yili bene-
fijal in assisting de progres ov de Gospel.

On a Uniform Pronunsiejun ov di Ingglij Laygwej.

Hu dat has tot upon de varjetiz ov djalect
ns current, and di ecstent tu hwic di Ingglij tuy
is disfigurd bj provinjalizms, has not wisht for
a uniform sistem ov pronunsiejun. Everi wun
huz intercors wid his cjnd has bin ecstensiv, must
hav felt its utiliti and nesesiti.

Everi person, dstles, spiciy di Ingglij laygwej
iz bj nature gifted wid abiliti tu spic it corecli;
de virtuu huj it is not so spocn must bi trest
tu erli asosiejuns, and priacwjrd habits. Let
de cjld ov Yorcjer parents bi educated in Lundun
from its infansi, and it wil aten and spic de
Lundun djalect. Nuthiy den iz mor plen dan
de posibiliti ov establijiy a uniform mod ov
pronunsiejun; but hir arjpes a cwestyun ov

466 sum importans tu de fucture histori ov fonetics.
C4 If it bi tot dezirabl tu establiſ a uniform sis
tem, ſ hwot standard ſal bi acsepted as a standerd
ſ ſal de Lundzen, Bat. Bristul, Yorcſer, or Cornwel
djalect determin de cwestyun. Be Yorcſerman nijt
argue ſ hwij ſud ſ sacrifiſ mij netiv mod for a-
nuder, it ix imatirial tu mi hwot langgwej ſ
spic, so dat ſ mee miself understud, and wadz
stand uders. In di abstract, seig rizuniy ix
lojical, for diz onli ar de prjmari user ov spiq.
But it is wel non dat de Yorcſerman duz not
mee himself understud, or at eni rat hi har
sum dificulti in dyig so, tu eni but doz ov his
inidiet district. In sum parts ov Scotland ar
langgwej is so barbarusli mutileted dat it is
nect tu imposibl for an Ingglifman tu recognij
or understand it. Ws wen rizun hwij de Lundz
metod ſud prevel, — a rizun ty hwig wi hize
wil comend itself tu everi dispaſjonet in-
cwajrer, is de fact dat it is intelijibl tu ol; no
mater into hwot provins ur enter, ur Stera-
ized Lundzner is understud, and ol, instinc-
tivli ar it wes; acnolej de suſpirioriti ov his

dicfum. Wi hipe fum, if eni, wud contend dat if a uniform sistem bi recwird, dat de Lemdum djalect is not de best. De fact is practicali acnoleJd on ol hands. Ar provinfal scylz, wid ot ecsepfum, adopt it, and de pres. in ever provins incalcets it.[1] But hr wil dir remarcs aplj tu sr American frends, hu clem tu spic sr nativ tuej. Sum me hipe it is ol veri wel tu sedus ol de djalects in Ingland tu wun comun standerd, but we must not atemt tu ginj de fum litl peculiaritiz apertenij tu America. Prima fefia it dus apir, perhaps, a litl invidius dat wi jud wij America tu adopt de djalect ov a cuntri so far distant, and tu huij ji or no alijans. On di uder hand ji is ji not sr sister ov de sem comun stoc; and, spicij sr langgwej, ji jud sertenli spic it corectli. De American wil argu dat hi dus spic it corectli, and it wil bi a dificult mater ta convins him tu de contrari.

by In dir remarcs wi hav in vu wrin American pronunsicfum mor especjali, dat ov er, ur, folod bj a consonant, or terminetij a

467 wzerd. It canot bi denjd dat diz combineſens
in de mst ov an American ar veri diferent
from di Ingglij ensendiſjen ov dem. De former
is invqriabli pronsist bj di American wid de
pur sort e, as wi ensenſjet it in de wzerd
herring as distinjct from erring. Bis wi se,
is di invqriabl custsem ov di educated
American; and hwqrever hi fond de fonetic er
hi wud never fel ov giviy it de vsel pserov
e in wet. In dis hi is mor consistent perhaps
dan orselvs, but wi wil not se dat hi hens
produses greter unfoni, or dat de practis
results in elegans. Recognizing de fact, wi
canot bi surprjzd hwen wi fjnd an stronj zeal
agenst ar Ingglij er in fonetic speliy. It is not
zdecwet tu ecspres de peculier intonesjen ov
dqr ur.

468 Agen, wid respect tu ur, in dis de difer
cwft ar widli from us. Wid dem it is a cord,
trod, and hwot wi jud term vulger, a zeal
intonesjen, and dorfor Ingglij fonetijans du
rjt in rejecting it sunder sug de cumstanses.
Bo fevorabl tu ur in ol ceser, wi wud bj

no mins contenans sutj a pronunsiesjen ov it. It wil bi usles, wi hijc, tu atent tu cari di ɛr speliŋ amuŋ Americans, so loŋ as de ar not fuli awar ov de rial fonetic valu wi atatj tu de combinesjen; and dis it wil bi mor difi-cult tu conve an idia ov dan tu adopt de ɛr speliŋ at wuns. and sutj dem tu drop dar peculier neral intonesjen, and unsenjiet it az a pur and opn sond. Wi hav not yet sin eni valid rizuns presented agenst its adop-jun; and until sumtiŋ mor weti bi adust a-genst it dan hwi bin hiderto, wi jal bi disposd in its favor; biiŋ at de sem tim unerstud tu enfors a proper and delicet pronunsiesjen ov it, sutj as an educated Inglisman wud unsen-jiet in de word "muurmuur," hwic wud perfectli harmonjz wid de ty vsela in firw ɔr.(2) Dar iz no diferens hwotever in de ty ceser, and de ar ov de sem categori wid girl, virtue, bird, &c. Dar iz no vocal diferens, and wi hijc it iz not-esciy ty mutj, on de part ov ur American frendz, dat dar bi no fonetic diferens. In recwestiŋ Ameri-cans tu sijc a fu inegularitis hwic ar far

468 from ornamental tu sr Laggwej, wi solisit no
ut dijenerasi; wi esc onli dat hwiç it is beliyd wil
ridznd tu de gud ov bot cuntris. Wont ov agri-
ment on dis point wil gretli impid di onwerd
progres ov de fonetic cos, hwil harmoni, uni-
formiti, consentaniiti, wil bi pserful helps
towrdz its propagejun, and tend tu aceleret
its final trjumf.

469 Nots bj di Editer. (1) Dis is a mater hwiç it
sins imposibl tu put into jep, in order tu le
it befor de Consil. Hwen a printed list ov wurdz
sujd as "fortiun or forçun, Jupiter or Jupiter", is
submited tu de Consil for an opinyun, de result
wil bi nider de Lrendun nor de provinjal practis,
but de jeneral usej ov di educated in ol parts
ov de cuntri. Hwot is properli cold a "djalect"
canot, ov cors, apia in print as "Inglij".

470 (2) Mersi, mursi; fermer furmer (representing
di er vsel and di et vsel bj de sem tjp) ar dif-
erent sundz, do not widli diferent. If de Consil
jud recomend not er and ur, den de Romanic
ir wil naturali becum er rader dan ur.

Dr Li, Leigh, or Boston, Ms, has favord us wid a slip conteniŋ de folosiŋ scim and spesimen, print ed foneticali. Wi copi his speliŋ, and hav under lynd a fu peculiaritis.

Adijunal Vsel Spir.

Comparisn ov de nu and old forms.

[his typs ę ą ǫ ų ħ wi ɔpt ę ą ǫ ų ħ]

a, ą, ą, ą, ą in fat, fat, far, far, fast
(fat, fate, fare, fan, fast,)

e, ɛ, ę " " met, me, heyr
(met, me, her)

i, į " " " pin, pin
(pin, pine)

o, ɵ, ɷ, ɔ, ɤ " not, nor, no, noz, nɔ
(not, nor, no, noise, now,)

u, ш, ш, ų, y " tub, tuł, fuł, tyb, yd
(tub, tool, full, tube, use.)

Old [American] forms ov wepn.	Proporđ fonetic forms.
hat, har, hari, Mari	hat, har, hari, Mari
pam, postyr, pars, past, waft	pam, postyr, pars, past, waft
Clara, Njagara, idea	Clara, Njagara (Ind. Neggara, idea)
bet, berk, ever, perl, ever, burd	ber, beyrd, ever, perl, beyrd
tub, yz, ynit, fy, byti, yyz, tyy	tyb, yz, ynit, fy, byti, dyz, cypid.

Esperimental forms ov de teyr.

Everi, erer, ser, everi, werd,

A chun hot, woh, cohun, ho, wih.

[achun hot woh cohun ho wih]

474 "R pɣrfect alfabet ov de Ingglif laŋgwaj, & inded ov evɣri udɣr laŋgwaj, wud contan a numbɣr ov letɣrz, prefɔli ecwal tu de numbɣr ov simpl artikylat sɔndz beloŋiŋ tu de laŋgwaj. Evɣri simpl sɔnd wud hav its distinkt karaktɣr, and dat karaktɣr be de reprezentativ ov na udɣr sɔnd. × × × ×

475 "In ɔrdɣr tu pronauns akyratli, grat atenʃun must be pad tu de vɔelz hwiʧ ar not accented. Dar iz skarsli eni tiŋ hwiʧ mor distiŋgwiʃ a pɣrsn ov a pur edykaʃun, from a pɣrsn ov a gud wun, dan de pronunsiaʃun ov de unaksentid vɔelz. Hwen vɔelz ar undɣr de aksent, de best spɣkɣrz and de loest ov de pepl, wil veri bi ekseptʃunz, pronauns dem in de sam manɣr; but de unaksentid vɔelz in de midl ov de fɔrmɣr, hav a distinkt, ɔpn, and spesific sɔnd, hwil de latɣr ofn totali sinc dem, or ɣvn dem into sum udɣr sɔnd".

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476 [illegible] M. Partchurst ×

PRECURSUR.

Conducted by Isaac Pitman, Bqt Bath

LONDON: Fred Pitman, Fonetic Depo. 20 Paternoster Ro.
BOSTUN, U.S. Otis Clap. 23, Scul Strt.

15, DESEMBER, 1851.

A Wurd tu sr Riderz.

Read Ee Ɛɛ male, main, mare, bear; Aa Ɑɑ alms, father; Oo Ɔɔ all, night; Oo Oo no, coat; Aa Aa at, are, pass; Uu Ʊʊ cur, cut; Wu Ʊu foot; Ɔə Əə the hef or dim vsel heard in apple, cotton: de uder leterz as in de last "Precursur".

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77 Wi o sr riderz an apoloji for giviŋ dem so fu fonetic ridiŋ in de last "Precursur". It woz un-intenjunal. Wi comenst ridiŋ on de "Corespon-dent" fondesjun (or de ryld fit dat is plest under de transfer peper) instid of de loghand "Precursur" fondesjun, and did not discuver sr mistec till 10 pejez wer dun, and di urjensi ov uder dutiz prevented sr den eccecutiŋ or wuns aprej.

78 We uz ʊ for de vsel in but, and u for dat in foot, pre-zented in de last "Precursur", and strogli urjd by Mr Celi, for de sec ov uder laŋgwejez, wil bi fon in tjp in nect yiar "Fonetic Jurnal". Wi supoz dat mor eccesjunz wil bi recin tu dis wun point in de Utopian vsel scel dan tu eni uder. De mor comprihensiv, ar tu tjm and ples, is de vun recin ov de gret laŋgwej representeŋ reform, de mor powur wil u (but) ʊ (foot) resiv.

Di intergenj ov de tjps ɔ ɔ, also recomended

479 by Mr. Cele, is a good and practical sugestyin.
4 Yi recomended dis us or de typs sum yirs
ago, but at dat tym, and stil in de Fonetic
Jurnal, de typ ɔ wos empluid for de vsel in
nought, and it wos considerd by Levi-Lucig a
leter for so friqwent a vsel as dat in no. ɔo
is a butiful and yt form, and mug tjc de
Romanic O. O is izier for de loghand ryter dan
ɔ. Ye bredt or de typ ɔ corespondz wid de brod
vsel in all (al), and o corespondz wid de closer
vsel in Scho. A sigal wrd tojal or ɔ all, o
ode, in fonetic loghand, wil bi sufisjent to convins
ev de supirioriti or dis arenjment. O (ode) is
for tym as friqwent or ɔ all, in Jyglij.

In futur de Precursur wil apir on de 1st o
ij munt, and wil resiv sug communicefuns
az ider canot bi, or had leter not bi, inserted
in de Jurnal.

480 At de recwest ov several subscribers, hy wrd
prefer a 1d wicli Jurnal, tho a 2d fortnitli wo
wi intend tho ifso de wore wicli, on Saturde,
8 pejes, super roial 8vo, prjs 1d, and in munth
parts, in a raper, at 5d for de convinienz or dos
frends ov de Reform hy liv in finli populated
districts, hwer bruseleez obten parsels from
Lundun but wuns a munt. Wid a wicli
mins ov communiceting wid ij ider, and wid
de public, it is hopt dat de members ov de
Britij Fonetic Consil mi cum to a desizu
on de debetabl points ov de Fonetic Princip
Alfabet, and styl ov speliŋ, in sics munts.

Elecsun ov di Ofiserz ov de Britif Brang ov de Fonetic Consil.

Bi elecsun bi de Britif Fonetic Consil, ov its ofisers, terminated on de 20th nov: 1851. Forti members voted, and 4 sent in spesal riturns for wid holding der sufrejez on dat occezun. Be foloig ecribits de clos ov de Pol, from hwic it wil apir dat di elecsun has folen upon Alecsander Jon Ellis, as Freident; Wilyam Colburn, Trezurer; and Carls Gahegan, Secretari.

Preident.	Trezurer.	Secretari
19 Elis A. J.	28 Colburn W.	22 Gahegan C
16 Pitman Isac	6 Pitman I.	4 Rid T. A
2 Gregori Dr	2 Elis A. J.	3 Pitman I
1 Trevelyan Sir W	1 Barcas T. P	3 Leg C
1 Janden H. U.	1 Codwel Job	2 Pitman Ben
1 Blayc	2 Blayc	2 Pitman Henri
		1 Li Jon
		1 Ardin C. B
		1 Folder Jon
		1 Blayc

Sjrid Carlz Gahegan

Wun ov de members ov de Consil, in a leter dated 29th nov, after de closig ov de Pol, obzervz dat if hi had red de let numbers ov de "Precursor" befor recordig his vot, hi jud hav given it for Mr Pitman as Preident. Dis wud hav reduist de majoriti tu wun. Wi ar glad dat der is a majoriti for Mr Ellis; and it wor a wel grounded convicsun dat if bot Mr Ellis and Mr I Pitman had bin nominated as Presidents, der cud not bi a lag majoriti for ider, and dat de vot

482 nift not giv a majoriti for M^c Elis, dat indusst us tu propos him as Preident in de maner mensund in de Precursur for 15 Agust, par. 240, and 1 Sept, par. 283. Bis wos after wi had tuld in vers tu exact ov vots ov de members bi droiy a decysun tu de subject as a "present duti" in de Precursur for 1st Agust, par. 208, and pastiy a copi tu ig member. Wi tuge dat de Lebur Party has sins bin given tu de Secretari on dis subject wos altugeder unnesesari. For de purpus ov obtening a secund decysun ov ofisers ov de Consil, a printed notis, wid a tuge form tu bi fild up, wos sent rund tu de members ov de Consil, requesting a reply in a wic. At de end ov ten dei, onli 25 vots had bin resivd, hwic gev a majoriti ov wun for M^c Elis. On dis smol majoriti hi declind tu act. A fresh aplicasun wos med tu de non-voters, bi projet leter. De result is given abuv. Bi dis ofisal bisnes is ended wi hop tu prosid tu de rial bisnes ov de Consil. Dis matery hav bin stated in order tu so dat not de slytest disrespect wos ment tu bi for tu M^c Elis bi de maner in hwic hi wos at first elected as Presi-dent, and wi ar very sori dat hi shud hav exhibited end eni-nder idia. "If I obtend hi," I am elected President ov de Consil, I intend tu act as such; and I shal not fil justifyd in dojy so unles I wer riali elected bi de Consil, and not slubberd over in silens." Wi wil not se his mug agens wi tuge fud bi med for de former secretari ov de Consil, in spyte de cors hi did, on de grond ov his beiy absent almost every de in de wic from 6 in de morniy til 10 at nit, and seldum filiy de satisfacsun ov beiy worn owt his wurc. M^r Elis^r Lebur in de Reform no wun nor so wel, or valur so hyli as yselv. But for her liber-

82 alibi in prej for most or de pupyls or di ny leters, wi
Jul 21 fiud ns bi wurcy wid an inadecuet stoc or fonetic fonts.
Mr Ellis, wid his ampl fortun, cud emplai a sub-editer,
an overseer, a bic-ciper, a clarc, and ty proof-riders,
during de tym hi printed de "Fonetic Nurs", hweras di editer
or de "Precursor" & de "Fonetic Jurnal," is unebl tu get
at wohis hirnes £50 a yir tu pe for an assistant, after
incurig de hevi expenses dat devolv upon him in prot
ecutig de Reform, hwig hav amounted tu at last £200
per annum for de last seven yirs.

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83 From Alexander Jon Ellis, 22 Nov. I hav just resivd
from Mr Parlr Gahegan an ofisal notis or mj electsun
tu di ofis or President or de Fonetic Cnsil. Ar dutis
elected bj a majoriti or vots, j fil it mj dutj tu ac-
sept de ofis, and j fal endevur tu discarj its dutis
tu de best or mj pwers. Ber is berli spes on de present
occzun tu du mor dan mec dis formal acnolyment
but in di enlarjd Fonetic Jurnal for 1st [3rd, Saturde]
Januari, j propos tu opun de prosidigs or de Cnsil
wid a fort inogural discors, in hwig j fal endevur
tu plas di objects, dutis, and pwers or de Cnsil, as wel
as de stet or de subjects hwig it has tu consider, clarle,
and imparfale befor it. I fil dat der is ol de mor
nid for mj dwig so, becos it is evident dat dir maters
hav bin far from receivig sufijent atenfun hiderto. I
fal, at de sem tym, propos serten standig orders for
de regulefun or de prosidigs or de Cnsil, on hwig it
wil be convinient tu tec a vot widot discufun, as j
fal mor fule explen hirafter.

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84 From R. C. Nicolr. [Be spelig, & di old alfabet.]

84 As a member or de Fonetic Cmsil I must beg lev
tu protest aganst de adopfon or eni "Proposals" for
de improvment or Fonetic forthand, hwic involv
cuestions dat hav ben under discufon in de Precur
sor, but hav not yet ben considerd and desijded
upon bj de Fonetic Cmsil; such as hweder de articls
shud be printed a, de, or a, de, hweder de prepofijon
(to) shud be printed tue or tue, or eni uder similar
deviafons from de sistem or spelij formerli ypd
in Fonetic publicafons.

85 [As wi hav ecsplend in de "Fonografer" for November,
p. 165, de forthand sijn ·· ar usd as ecwivalent
tu ider or de folowj modz or rijtij (to, too) — tue tuj,
tue tue; and dat derfor der adopfun is entirli inde-
pendent or dis fonetic spelijz for printij. De artical
(a) is recomended tu bi riten wid a hevi dot in de
nue stjl or Fonografi, hwen riten widout lijns, but
inarmuj us de trubl or predij de pen harder dan
usual, for de purpus or meaj a hevi dot, is seldum
seen in fonografic rijtij, de fonografer iz recomended
tu ecsamin very vejld peper, tu rijt —— and, and — a or an.
De us or Gt dots for (a, the) in forthand, hwic har
olwez ben de jeneral practis, me derfor remen, for-
ever de Cmsil me desijd de spelijz for printed tuxts.]

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486 Det or Mr Jonj Comi, member or de Fonetic Cmsil.
From Edmund Hamilton Sarp, Mangester, 28 Nov. 1871
wil, j no, be dipli consernd tu hir dat ur frend
Mr Jonj Comi woz teken il wid an atac or tifus fiver
last Saturde wic, and djd yesterde mornij. It is so
sudden a blo dat it almost stunz mi. For for yirs
wi hav bin tugeder dof at Tjnton and Mangester.

1886 Indid wi hav bin as bruders. I fir de Fonetic Cmsil
July wil hav lost in him a valuabel member, and I am
fur in wil nigt wid mi in my faliyr or estim and
dip regret. [Der ar veri fu members of de Cmsil hum
wi cud so il spar as di intelijent and discriminativ
bor Cor. ri. Me fir inaccesiun cer for di interests of de
Rytiy & Printiy Reform, bi imited by ol. Ed.]

(Dacore)

1887 From de Rev Edmund Gre. Cecer Parsunej, nir Leds.
26 Agust. UR versus Er. Az I beliv dat in de "Precursor"
wi ofer a fer arina or cumbat tu ol cumers, I dq, not
dst dat hwot I am xbst tu se wil bi candidli permited
tu apir, iven fud it difer from our on opinyun. I
prezum dat de oft-disputed cwestyun or UR versus Er
is not so fynali desyded az tu admet no furder argu-
ment on de wun syd or di uder.

1888 Az Der can bi libl or no dst dat hwotever me, or me
not bi di influens or Fonografi, it wil at last afect tu a
considerabal ecstent de pronunsiesun or di Ingglij lug-
gwej. It is no lyt mater for fonografers tu fics definitli
de maner in hwig a serten clas or silabils fal bi uterd.
It has olwez apard tu mi, and tu evri wel educeted
persun tu hum I hav mentiund de subject, tu bi a se-
tysfiment cwit beyond de provins or ar syens, tu represent
de vsel ocuriy befor de leter r in sutj wurds az (ther,
heard, herb, word, learn, &c) by de vsel e. De cwestyun
is not hwedher in dez instanses de vsel fud or fud not
bi tuijd (az it wez) wid de sznd or e; but hwedher it
actuali most nirli aprocsimets tu de sznd e or
ur. Nou in order tu test dis, let us tec de wurdz
ell and fur az ecsemplifiiy de tru and alsd sznd
ov dez vsels. Ben, let de critical rider endevur tu

488 pronsn: & word her as nirli as hi posibli can acor-
G. diŋ tu de sond or de voel as uterd in ig or dir words;—
dus ell, her; fur, her: and havig dem so, let him candidli
ansər de kwestyun: Hwig or dir sonds wrid most nirli
conve tu de forener de tru pronunsiesyun or suq-
words: as her, earth, &c. I canot dut dat everi candid
obzerver wil at wuns admit dat de sond ir wrid muq
mor nirli represent de wun prinsipli unacwented
wid de laŋgwej, de tru pronunsiesyun. If it den,
i ask, justifiabl tu forsec de tru procsinct sond,
in order tu diskuvr is indid beyond de provins, or
de pser, or fonografi, nemli tu corect a sift, and
nirli intersepibl bredt or pronunsiesyun. And hir
let mi obzerv dat it wrid bi iven mor ofensiv tu
di ir, did wi hir de words her &c literali sonded acor-
diŋ tu di e in merry, ferry, &c. If tu eni persons is
acorded de tejisiesyun or Ingliš pronunsiesyun, dat
tejisiesyun has bin alsd tu sr poets. In den wi find
Beatn ziniy wid burn, turn, &c, dus in Cuper wi hav—

"Humiliti is jental, apt tu learn,
Spic but de word, wil listn and return."

and agen

"De worn and tiq de prodest; wrid de lern;
Cip wirdum, or mist venjans in our turn"

In Milton wi find de sem liq, as for instans

"Ds nid'st not bi ambicius tu bi ferst,
Beliv mi, i hav hider pact de wurst."

It is nidles tu multiplj instanses, but i wil giv
wun mor: it is Cambel:—

"Bi purpil flowr mi tirs hav nurst,
And hiwr blud suplid its blym,
I luv it, for it woz de ferst
Bat gru on Conakt Mora'z tym.

Yet ǰ dy not supoz dat wi ǰud redili mit wid
jet rjniy wid nut, or el wid cull! Bi upfot den is,
ꝭ Ar wi tu rjt a form ov pronunsiejun adapted
tu de lerned alon, or tu de milyun, tu di unin-
structed, and tu de forener. ꝭ Ar wi tu corect slǰt
fedz ov pronunsiejun in doz hu hav alredi lernt de
laygwej, or ꝭ Ar wi rader tu ǰjd doz hu ar as yet,
(for de most part) unacwented wid de tru sond ov
wurdz. If wi rjt mistu for de benefit ov de critical
scoler, let us bj ol minz indulǰ de fansi ov using de
delicet ex refjnment; uderwjz let us enr at de sond
nirest tu de truth, and liv refjnment or sond tu di
onli practical corectivz, — ǰud test, and ǰud sosjete.

From Dgustus T. Pecuv (Pecqueur) Tumbrij Welz,
6 Decr [Rid bj di old vsel scel. De speliŋ ar de rjtŋ
on.] Hwen ǰ ǰjnd de Fonetic Sosjeti sum fu yerz
sins, I had no ǰdeq ov de numerus ganjez dat was
ǰeli so constantli tu bi mad. I so hwer dat
meni war for de beter — but ns after de elabo-
rejun ov so loŋ a pirjud — hwen ol England
(dat is not Fonetic) is ridiculjli or ganjer and dis-
puting or deviz, hwen consistensi, uniformiti, con-
cord, and stabiliti ar de onli meanz bj hwiq we
can hop tu gan suport tu or sistem — ns tu
overthrow ol or nerli ol dat we hav dun, I tiŋk
it my dyti az a member ov de Cnsil dat is
hereafter tu govern de ajtagez ov Dsandz tu
uplift at last wun feb'l voz against de serius
innovejun, and proclam most hoptili my
disapruval ov it.

We canot ever ecspect tu be perfect. ꝭ Wor

490 ever be were ov man so. Sal we plas to ny-
born Invenfun in comparisun wid de myti dis-
cuveris ov old. Hwen sajer hav hidertu fal'd
in determining sum ov de most abstruss ques-
tiunz ov spens, I can we ecspect sucses in an
ortografical reform. We dar not hop it — and
I tinc it is as absolytli sertan dat hwen Mr.
Pitman's ny scem is brot intu operasun (if ever
it wil tjnd as meni detractors — as meni wiliy
and abl' tu older it in tjin tu cum, as he is no.(1)

491 I fal probabli be asc'd I Hwot ar yr reznz
for dis holsal oposizun — col dem simpli con-
servatizm if y wil. I dus not fel miself so
wel cwolifjd as Mr. Ellis and uders tu enter
intu de practicl parts ov de objecfunz. I can
onli remarc (en passant) dat after having yzd
de present stjl or forthand for nerli fjv yerz,
I hav rarli fond ocazun tu ys ider dan de
dot aspirat, and hwar it has ben recwjrd, de
toy hand wurd fuli supljd de defisensi.(2) I tinc
"ĕ" tjc (e), and "ă" tjc (a), but se nutiy but an
absurd transporisun in "ĭ" for ɛ, and "ĕ" for ă. Sis
fo a porfun ov de nysans ov de ny scem I positivli
(fo a gud fonetic reder) fond considerabl trub'l in
decjferiy de tu or tre 'gst Precursorz! so totuli
dilerent did dă aper tu me.

492 De tjps Θ ð [for th in thin] I tinc most ecselent
and Mr. Jansens jenerositi canot be tu tjli ap-
reljated. Wiid dat I cud emylat his acb!

493 I ns conclud — hopiy I hav ofended nun bj
mj rader ruf handliy ov yr estemd leders pro-
posalz. I am but an unit among y but haviy

giun me yr confidens in macig me a member ov yr Cmsil, I but dis my dutē in specig mi true sentiments.

Wid ol wiser for suces ov de Reform, I hav de honer to remen, &c. (3)

[1. Hwot Mr Pecuer dredz is de veri lig we most dezir. Wi hav advanst de nu stīl ov Fonografi as an improvment upon de former stīl, and hav cept de subject befor de fonografic public for 12 munts, in de "Fonografer". De sistem wil no semen untugt for 5 yirz, and if durig dis tim furder improvments ar sin to be posibal, de Cmsil wil determin hweder to admit dem in 1857, or ware on 5 yirz logger. But it must be born in mīnd dat no wun can riali mec eni genj in de fonetic forthand alfabet, wen if de Cmsil fud sanksun it, except hi is wilig to tec de unspicabal trubal, and de enormus ecspens attendig it. De present genj wil cost de other ov de sistem, bi de depresiesun ov his stoc ov forthand bucs, and de temporari sec ov selz, at list £500. Mr Pecuer mē herfor fil afyrd dat de improvments ar not recomended from a mir luv ov genj, but from a convicsun ov dutē towrdz posteriti.

2. Dat Mr Pecuer fud hav to reserv to boyhand, to supli a defisensi in de forthand sistem, if de strongest rizun hi cud giv, hwi a fasil sīn fud be introdust for di ecspresiun ov th hwen de dot dus not ander.

3. It wud bi unfer towrdz Mr Pecuer, not to present his first communicesun in de Procurdus, and it wud bi unfer to de Cmsil not to giv it in

497 his ow ortografi. It is impodibal for us tue tel, in most caser, hwot speliyg ar slips ov de pen, and hwot ar intenjunal. For de former, Mr Pecuar meecs an apoloji in de folojiy prpvet not tue di Editer — "Wil we cyndli forgiv de fue fonetic enurs in dis leter, ar j am so in de custum ov uzing de heteric toghand for zr after zr dat j find it exstrimli dificult tue get zt ov de sistem." Hwen fiv minits wud hav sufist for riding over de leter, and corecting eni uninteniunal speliyg, wi hiyr dat sug apoloji acumpaniy articalz sent for de pres, ar zt ov pl.s. Ed.]

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498 Several members ov de Britij Fonetic Cnsil hav ritun tue recwest us tue acnolej wid hajes de resit ov de "Flojer" from de Ulrjted Stets. We conclyd berfor dat Mr Parchurst has cyndli sent a copi tue iz. We ar gratifid in witnesiy his leburs in de tjpografic art for de fursterans ov de Speliy Reform, and wij uders wud folo his ecsampil. Instid ov fiyiy de multiplicejun ov dijvers practises — iz fonetic printer dojy dat hwoj is jt in his on jr — wi hiyr dat di establijment ov numerus domestic and public fonetic printiy ofises, wud bi de fortest we tue a consistent uniformiti. Enibi aprogiy dictejun from wun printer tue anuder, wud tend onli tue postpon de de ov uniformiti in fonetic speliy.

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499 [illegible] Strezjen, cotun, [illegible]

Strezjen, cotun, cotuni